October 21, 2002

RE: Richmond Liner Foundry & Machining Plant 177-16429-00090

TO: Interested Parties / Applicant

FROM: Paul Dubenetzky

Chief, Permits Branch Office of Air Quality

#### **Notice of Decision - Approval**

Please be advised that on behalf of the Commissioner of the Department of Environmental Management, I have issued a decision regarding the enclosed matter. Pursuant to 326 IAC 2, this approval was effective immediately upon submittal of the application.

If you wish to challenge this decision, IC 4-21.5-3-7 requires that you file a petition for administrative review. This petition may include a request for stay of effectiveness and must be submitted to the Office Environmental Adjudication, ISTA Building, 150 W. Market Street, Suite 618, Indianapolis, IN 46204, within eighteen (18) calendar days from the mailing of this notice. The filing of a petition for administrative review is complete on the earliest of the following dates that apply to the filing:

- (1) the date the document is delivered to the Office of Environmental Adjudication (OEA);
- (2) the date of the postmark on the envelope containing the document, if the document is mailed to OEA by U.S. mail; or
- (3) The date on which the document is deposited with a private carrier, as shown by receipt issued by the carrier, if the document is sent to the OEA by private carrier.

The petition must include facts demonstrating that you are either the applicant, a person aggrieved or adversely affected by the decision or otherwise entitled to review by law. Please identify the permit, decision, or other order for which you seek review by permit number, name of the applicant, location, date of this notice and all of the following:

- (1) the name and address of the person making the request;
- (2) the interest of the person making the request;
- (3) identification of any persons represented by the person making the request;
- (4) the reasons, with particularity, for the request;
- (5) the issues, with particularity, proposed for considerations at any hearing; and
- (6) identification of the terms and conditions which, in the judgment of the person making the request, would be appropriate in the case in question to satisfy the requirements of the law governing documents of the type issued by the Commissioner.

If you have technical questions regarding the enclosed documents, please contact the Office of Air Quality, Permits Branch at (317) 233-0178. Callers from within Indiana may call toll-free at 1-800-451-6027, ext. 3-0178.

Enclosures FNPERAM.wpd 8/21/02



#### Indiana Department of Environmental Management

We make Indiana a cleaner, healthier place to live.

Frank O'Bannon Governor

Lori F. Kaplan Commissioner 100 North Senate Avenue P. O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015 (317) 232-8603 (800) 451-6027 www.IN.gov/idem

October 21, 2002

Mr. Timothy Boncher Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation P.O. Box1446 Richmond, Indiana 47375

Re: **177-16429-00090** 

First Administrative Amendment to Part 70 T 177-6887-00090

Dear Mr. Boncher:

Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation was issued a permit on June 28, 2002 for a stationary grey and ductile iron sleeve casting and machining source. A letter requesting changes to Conditions D.1.5, D.3.4, B.11, C.16 and D.1.8 was received on August 5, 2002.

The Part 70 Operating Permit requires that Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation perform particulate matter testing of the exhaust stack serving the two (2) cupolas (Stack 010) and the exhaust stack (Stack 050) serving the tundish ladles within 180 days after issuance of the permit. Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation has not operated either of the two (2) cupolas since December 3, 2001. Furthermore, Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation has not operated the tundish ladles for more than two (2) years. Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation is not certain of the exact date when normal operation of the cupolas and tundish ladles will begin.

Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation requested that the testing requirements in Conditions D.1.5 and D.3.4(c) be delayed for the cupolas and tundish ladles until after operation of the cupolas and tundish ladles for production has restarted.

Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation claims that ninety (90) days to perform the stack testing is an insufficient lead time. Since the cupolas and tundish ladles will be idle for some unknown period of time, it is probable to expect delays and maintenance issues upon restart. It is also probable that Dana would not be able to reach maximum capacity of these emission units within a 90-day period. In addition, Dana strongly believes that 90 days is insufficient for contracting with a competent stack testing firm to perform the testing upon restart, particularly if the testing is scheduled during the summer months. Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation requests that the time period be 180 days in Conditions D.1.5 and D.3.4.

Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation requested that Conditions B.11 and C.16 be changed so that the stated timeframe for the preparation and maintenance of the preventive maintenance and compliance response plans for the cupolas occurs within ninety (90) days after restart of the cupolas for production. Because the cupolas are not currently operating, Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation requested that the cupola afterburner

Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation Page 2 of 3 Richmond, Indiana OP No. 177-16429-00090

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continuous monitoring requirement in Condition D.1.8 also be delayed until after the cupolas are re-started.

Currently, Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation does not have a continuous recording device for the continuous monitoring system's operating temperature as required in Condition D.1.8. Dana Corporation requires ninety (90) days to install and operate the continuous recording device for this system. Dana Corporation has determined that a 4 - 6 week lead time is required to acquire and install the recording device. This installation could not be completed prior to the cupolas restart. At the time of restart, Dana Corporation would have the currently maintained continuous temperature monitoring system operating. It is equipped with both a visual (flashing red) and audible signal whenever the temperature is out of the required range. Consequently, the temperature would be continuously monitored with an alarm during the 90 day period that Dana Corporation is requesting to install and operate the recording device. As a result of the 90-day period change in Condition D.1.8, Condition D.1.14(f) will also be revised.

IDEM, OAQ has determined that the following changes in the Part 70 Operating Permit can be implemented by an Administrative Amendment pursuant to 326 IAC 2-7-11(a)(7) which allows a revision to the permit without triggering a new applicable requirement or violate a permit term.

The changes are as follows with deleted language as strikeouts and new language **bolded**. Pursuant to the provisions of 326 IAC 2-7-11, the permit is hereby administratively amended as follows:

#### D.1.5 Testing Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-6(1),(6)] [326 IAC 2-1.1-11]

Within 180 days after issuance of this permit of when operation of the cupolas is restarted or within two and a half (2.5) years of the last valid stack test, whichever is later, in order to demonstrate compliance with Condition D.1.1, the Permittee shall perform PM testing of the exhaust stack serving the two (2) cupolas (Stack 010) utilizing methods as approved by the Commissioner. This test shall be repeated at least once every two and a half (2.5) years from the date of this valid compliance demonstration. Testing shall be conducted in accordance with Section C- Performance Testing.

#### D.3.4 Testing Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-6(1),(6)] [326 IAC 2-1.1-11]

(c) Within 180 days after issuance of this permit of when operation of the tundish ladles is restarted, in order to demonstrate compliance with Condition D.3.1(a), the Permittee shall perform PM testing of the exhaust stack 050 serving the one (1) tundish ladle for Group 3 spinner machines and two (2) back-up tundish ladles for magnesium inoculation, known as Unit ID 050, utilizing methods as approved by the Commissioner. Testing shall be conducted in accordance with Section C- Performance Testing.

## B.11 Preventive Maintenance Plan [326 IAC 2-7-5(1),(3) and (13)] [326 IAC 2-7-6(1) and (6)] [326 IAC 1-6-3]

(a) If required by specific condition(s) in Section D of this permit, the Permittee shall prepare and maintain Preventive Maintenance Plans (PMPs) for the cupolas when operation is restarted, and for other specified emission units within ninety (90) days after issuance of this permit, including the following information on each facility:

## C.16 Compliance Response Plan - Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports [326 IAC 2-7-5] [326 IAC 2-7-6]

(a) The Permittee is required to prepare a Compliance Response Plan (CRP) for each compliance monitoring condition of this permit. A CRP shall be submitted to IDEM, OAQ upon request. The CRP shall be prepared and implemented for the cupolas within ninety (90) days of when operation of the cupolas is restarted, and for other specified emission units shall be prepared within ninety (90) days after issuance of this permit by the Permittee, supplemented from time to time by the Permittee, maintained on site, and comprised of:

Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation Page 3 of 3 Richmond, Indiana OP No. 177-16429-00090

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#### D.1.8 Afterburners Parametric Monitoring

(a) When operation of the cupolas is restarted, Aa continuous monitoring system shall be calibrated, maintained, and operated on the two (2) afterburners for measuring operating temperature. The output of this system shall be recorded continuously with ninety (90) days of when operation of the cupolas is restarted, and that temperature shall be greater than or equal to the normal temperature used to demonstrate compliance during the most recent compliance stack test, or the Permittee shall take reasonable response steps in accordance with Section C - Compliance Response Plan - Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports. A temperature reading that is outside the normal range is not a deviation from this permit. Failure to take response steps in accordance with Section C - Compliance Response Plan - Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports, shall be considered a deviation of this permit.

#### D.1.14 Record Keeping Requirements

(f) To document compliance with Condition D.1.8, the Permittee shall maintain records of temperature of the afterburners continuously within ninety (90) days of when operation of the cupolas is restarted.

All other conditions of the permit shall remain unchanged and in effect. For your convenience, the entire revised Title V Operating Permit, with all modifications and amendments made to it, is being provided.

This decision is subject to the Indiana Administrative Orders and Procedures Act - IC 4-21.5-3-5. If you have any questions on this matter, please contact Mark L. Kramer, c/o OAQ, 100 North Senate Avenue, P.O. Box 6015, Indianapolis, Indiana, 46206-6015, at 631-691-3395, ext. 12 or in Indiana at 1-800-451-6027 (ext. 631-691-3395).

Sincerely,

Original signed by Paul Dubenetzky

Paul Dubenetzky, Chief Permits Branch Office of Air Quality

Attachments MLK/MES

cc: File - Wayne County U.S. EPA, Region V

Wayne County Health Department

Air Compliance Section Inspector - Richard Sekula

Compliance Branch - Karen Nowak

Administrative and Development - Lisa Lawrence Technical Support and Modeling - Michele Boner



#### Indiana Department of Environmental Management

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Lori F. Kaplan Commissioner 100 North Senate Avenue P. O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015 (317) 232-8603 (800) 451-6027 www.IN.gov/idem

## PART 70 OPERATING PERMIT OFFICE OF AIR QUALITY

# Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation 2153 and 2175 Williamsburg Pike Richmond, Indiana 47375

(herein known as the Permittee) is hereby authorized to operate subject to the conditions contained herein, the source described in Section A (Source Summary) of this permit.

This permit is issued in accordance with 326 IAC 2 and 40 CFR Part 70 Appendix A and contains the conditions and provisions specified in 326 IAC 2-7 and 326 IAC 2-1-3.2 as required by 42 U.S.C. 7401, et. seq. (Clean Air Act as amended by the 1990 Clean Air Act Amendments), 40 CFR Part 70.6, IC 13-15 and IC 13-17.

Operation Permit No.: T 177-6887-00090		
Issuance Date: June 28, 2002		
Conditions Affected: B.11, C.16, D.1.5, D.1.8, D.3.4		
Issuance Date: October 21, 2002		

Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation Page 2 of 51 OP No. 177-16429-00090 Richmond, Indiana Permit Reviewer: MLK/MES

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#### **SECTION A**

#### SOURCE SUMMARY

This permit is based on information requested by the Indiana Department of Environmental Management (IDEM), Office of Air Quality (OAQ). The information describing the source contained in Conditions A.1, A.3 and A.4 is descriptive information and does not constitute enforceable conditions. However, the Permittee should be aware that a physical change or a change in the method of operation that may render this descriptive information obsolete or inaccurate may trigger requirements for the Permittee to obtain additional permits or seek modification of this permit pursuant to 326 IAC 2, or change other applicable requirements presented in the permit application.

#### A.1 General Information [326 IAC 2-7-4(c)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)] [326 IAC 2-7-1(22)]

The Permittee owns and operates a stationary grey and ductile iron sleeve casting and machining source, consisting of two (2) plants designated as Plants 1 and 2.

Responsible Official: Tim Boncher, or the person holding the title of Plant

Manager or the Richmond Machine Plant Manager or the

acting Richmond Machine Plant Manager

Source Address: 2153 and 2175 Williamsburg Pike, Richmond, Indiana 47375

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 1446, Richmond, Indiana 47375

General Source Phone Number: 317-935-7800

SIC Code: 3321, 3398 and 3592

County Location: Wayne

Source Location Status:

Attainment for all criteria pollutants

Source Status: Part 70 Permit Program

Major Source, under PSD rules

Major Source, Section 112 of the Clean Air Act

1 of 28 Source Categories

#### A.2 Part 70 Source Definition [326 IAC 2-7-1(22)]

This stationary iron sleeve casting and machining source consists of two (2) plants:

- (a) Plant 1 is located at 2153 Williamsburg Pike; Richmond, Indiana (177-00004), and
- (b) Plant 2 is located at 2175 Williamsburg Pike, Richmond, Indiana (177-00013).

Since the two (2) plants are located on contiguous or adjacent properties, belong to the same industrial grouping, and under common control of the same entity, they were considered one (1) source in MSM 177-11453-00090, issued on November 17, 1999.

A.3 Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment Summary [326 IAC 2-7-4(c)(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)]

This stationary source consists of the following emission units and pollution control devices:

- (a) Two (2) alternating cupolas, known as Unit ID 010, (only one (1) operates at a time) installed in 1960, each equipped with a venturi scrubber system, known as Unit ID VS#10, consisting of two (2) natural gas-fired afterburners with propane as a back-up fuel for CO control, rated at 8.0 million British thermal units per hour, each, one (1) quencher tank, one (1) venturi scrubber and demister, exhausted through Stack 010, capacity: 12.8 tons of metal per hour, each.
- (b) Three (3) electric induction melting furnaces (#2, #3, and #4), known as Unit ID 020, equipped with a baghouse, known as Unit ID DC#13, exhausted through Stack 013 or exhausted

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by overhead fans through Stacks 020 and 070, general exhausts, installed in 1972, capacity: 3.5 tons of metal per hour, each (baghouse does not have to be operated at all times).

- (c) One (1) electric induction melting furnace (#1), known as Unit ID 021, installed in 1996, equipped with a baghouse, known as Unit ID DC#13, exhausted through Stack 013, capacity: 4.8 tons of metal per hour (baghouse does not have to be operated at all times).
- (d) Seven (7) electric holding furnaces (40 ton and Group 3 through Group 8 electric holding furnaces) and hot metal transfer ladles, known as Unit ID 030, installed in 1960, exhausted through Stack 030, charging capacity: 23.3 tons of metal per hour, total.
- (e) One (1) electric holding furnace (1996) and hot metal transfer ladles, known as Unit ID 031, exhausted through Stack 031, installed in 1996, capacity: charging 4.8 tons of metal per hour.
- (f) One (1) natural gas indirect-fired burner using propane as a back-up fuel supplying hot blast air to cupola, known as Unit ID 040, exhausted through Stack 040, installed in 1999, capacity: 14.0 million British thermal units per hour.
- (g) One (1) tundish ladle for Group 3 spinner machines and two (2) back-up tundish ladles for magnesium inoculation, known as Unit ID 050, exhausted through vent Stack 050a and through roof ventilation Stack 050b, installed in 1960, capacity: 4 tons of iron treated per hour.
- (h) One (1) cupola charge handling operation, known as Unit ID 060, exhausted through Stack 060, installed in 1960, capacity: 12.8 tons of metal per hour.
- (i) One (1) electric furnace charge handling operation, known as Unit ID 070, exhausted through Stack 070, installed in 1972, capacity: 10 tons of metal per hour.
- (j) One (1) direct-fired scrap charge pre-heater, known as Unit ID 080, equipped with a baghouse, known as Unit ID DC#13, exhausted through Stack 013, installed in 1972, capacity: 10 tons of metal per hour (baghouse does not have to be operated at all times).
- (k) Seven (7) centrifugal casting operations, known as Unit ID 090, consisting of three (3) long tube spinners (Group 1), thirty-three (33) regular spinners (Groups 3 through Group 6 and Group 8), equipped with six (6) baghouses, known as DC#1, DC#2A, DC#3, DC#4, and DC#7 & DC#8, exhausting through Stacks 090h, 090g, 090a, 090b, and 090e & 090f, respectively, and one (1) rotary turntable (Group 7), equipped with two (2) baghouses, known as DC#5 & DC#6, exhausting through Stacks 090c and 090d, installed in 1960, capacity: 40 tons of metal per hour, total.
- (I) One (1) longtube 92-inch centrifugal casting machine (spinner #18) (Group 1), known as Unit ID 090, equipped with a baghouse, known as DC#1, exhausting through Stack 090h, installed in 2001, capacity: 1.70 tons of metal per hour.
- (m) Four (4) longtube 60-inch centrifugal casting machines (spinners #41, #43, #45, and #47) (Group 4), Unit ID 090, equipped with a baghouse, known as DC#3, exhausting through Stack 090a, installed in 2001, capacity: 1.11 tons of metal per hour each.
- (n) Three (3) shot blasters, capacity: 30 tons of metal cleaned per hour, total, consisting of:

Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation Page 7 of 51 Richmond, Indiana OP No. 177-16429-00090

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- (1) One (1) shot blaster [one (1) hanging conveyorized (cleaning mill #1)], known as Unit ID 100, equipped with a baghouse, known as DC#2, equipped with a bag leak detection system, exhausted through Stack 100a, installed prior to 1969.
- Two (2) rotoblasts (cleaning mill #3 and #5), known as Unit ID 100, equipped with interchangeable baghouses, known as DC#10 and DC#9, each equipped with a bag leak detection system, exhausted through Stacks 100b and 100c, installed in 1968 and 1978, respectively.
- (o) One (1) pangborn ES-2029-1\S000203 rotoblast cabinet (cleaning mill #7), known as Unit ID 100, equipped with an interchangeable baghouse, known as DC#10 or DC#9, each equipped with a bag leak detection system, exhausting through Stack 100b or 100c, installed in 2001, capacity: 13.0 tons of metal per hour, blast rate 80.75 tons of cast steel shot per hour.

## A.4 Specifically Regulated Insignificant Activities [326 IAC 2-7-1(21)] [326 IAC 2-7-4(c)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)]

This stationary source also includes the following insignificant activities which are specifically regulated, as defined in 326 IAC 2-7-1 (21).

- (a) Degreasing operations that do not exceed 145 gallons per 12 months, except if subject to 326 IAC 20-6. (326 IAC 8-3-2 and 326 IAC 8-3-5)
- (b) Any of the following structural steel and bridge fabrication activities: Cutting 200,000 linear feet or less of one inch (1") plate or equivalent; using 80 tons or less of welding consumables. (326 IAC 6-1)
- (c) Trimmers that do not produce fugitive emissions and that are equipped with a dust collection or trim material recovery device such as a bag filter or cyclone. (326 IAC 6-1)
- (d) Conveyors as follows: Covered conveyors for coal or coke conveying of less than or equal to 360 tons per day; Covered conveyors for limestone conveying of less than or equal to 7,200 tons per day for sources other than mineral processing plants constructed after August 31, 1983. (326 IAC 6-1)
- (e) Grinding and machining operations controlled with fabric filters, scrubbers, mist collectors, wet collectors and electrostatic precipitators with a design grain loading of less than or equal to 0.03 grains per actual cubic foot and a gas flow rate less than or equal to 4,000 actual cubic feet per minute, including the following: deburring; buffing; polishing; abrasive blasting; and pneumatic conveying operations including the following:
  - One (1) wet liner machining lathing operation controlled by a baghouse dust collector with a gas flow rate of 2,000 actual cubic feet per minute. (326 IAC 6-1)
- (f) Iron manganese phosphating operation (Lubrite). (326 IAC 6-1)
- (g) One (1) CNC lathe machining operation, equipped with a baghouse, known as DC#12. (326 IAC 6-1)

#### A.5 Part 70 Permit Applicability [326 IAC 2-7-2]

This stationary source is required to have a Part 70 permit by 326 IAC 2-7-2 (Applicability) because:

(a) It is a major source, as defined in 326 IAC 2-7-1(22);

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(b) It is a source in a source category designated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA) under 40 CFR 70.3 (Part 70 - Applicability).

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#### **SECTION B**

#### **GENERAL CONDITIONS**

#### B.1 Definitions [326 IAC 2-7-1]

Terms in this permit shall have the definition assigned to such terms in the referenced regulation. In the absence of definitions in the referenced regulation, the applicable definitions found in the statutes or regulations (IC 13-11, 326 IAC 1-2 and 326 IAC 2-7) shall prevail.

#### B.2 Permit Term [326 IAC 2-7-5(2)] [326 IAC 2-1.1-9.5]

This permit is issued for a fixed term of five (5) years from the original date, as determined in accordance with IC 4-21.5-3-5(f) and IC 13-15-5-3. Subsequent revisions, modifications, or amendments of this permit do not affect the expiration date.

#### B.3 Enforceability [326 IAC 2-7-7]

Unless otherwise stated, all terms and conditions in this permit, including any provisions designed to limit the source's potential to emit, are enforceable by IDEM, the United States Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA) and by citizens in accordance with the Clean Air Act.

#### B.4 Termination of Right to Operate [326 IAC 2-7-10] [326 IAC 2-7-4(a)]

The Permittee's right to operate this source terminates with the expiration of this permit unless a timely and complete renewal application is submitted at least nine (9) months prior to the date of expiration of the source's existing permit, consistent with 326 IAC 2-7-3 and 326 IAC 2-7-4(a).

#### B.5 Severability [326 IAC 2-7-5(5)]

The provisions of this permit are severable; a determination that any portion of this permit is invalid shall not affect the validity of the remainder of the permit.

#### B.6 Property Rights or Exclusive Privilege [326 IAC 2-7-5(6)(D)]

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort or any exclusive privilege.

## B.7 Duty to Supplement and Provide Information [326 IAC 2-7-4(b)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(6)(E)] [326 IAC 2-7-6(6)]

(a) The Permittee, upon becoming aware that any relevant facts were omitted or incorrect information was submitted in the permit application, shall promptly submit such supplementary facts or corrected information to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Permits Branch, Office of Air Quality 100 North Senate Avenue, P. O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

The submittal by the Permittee does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

(b) The Permittee shall furnish to IDEM, OAQ, within a reasonable time, any information that IDEM, OAQ, may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating this permit, or to determine compliance with this permit. The submittal by the Permittee does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34). Upon request, the Permittee shall also furnish to IDEM, OAQ, copies of records required to be kept by this permit or, for information claimed to be confidential, the Permittee may furnish such records directly to the U. S. EPA along with a claim of confidentiality. [326 IAC 2-7-5(6)(E)]

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(c) The Permittee may include a claim of confidentiality in accordance with 326 IAC 17.1. When furnishing copies of requested records directly to U. S. EPA, the Permittee may assert a claim of confidentiality in accordance with 40 CFR 2, Subpart B.

#### B.8 Compliance with Permit Conditions [326 IAC 2-7-5(6)(A)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(6)(B)]

- (a) The Permittee must comply with all conditions of this permit. Noncompliance with any provisions of this permit is grounds for:
  - (1) Enforcement action;
  - (2) Permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification; or
  - (3) Denial of a permit renewal application.
- (b) Noncompliance with any provisions of this permit, except any provision specifically designated as not federally enforceable, constitutes a violation of the Clean Air Act.
- (c) It shall not be a defense for the Permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit.
- (d) An emergency does constitute an affirmative defense in an enforcement action provided the Permittee complies with the applicable requirements set forth in Section B, Emergency Provisions.

#### B.9 Certification [326 IAC 2-7-4(f)] [326 IAC 2-7-6(1)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)(C)]

- (a) Where specifically designated by this permit or required by an applicable requirement, any application form, report, or compliance certification submitted shall contain certification by a responsible official of truth, accuracy, and completeness. This certification shall state that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- (b) One (1) certification shall be included, using the attached Certification Form, with each submittal requiring certification.
- (c) A responsible official is defined at 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

#### B.10 Annual Compliance Certification [326 IAC 2-7-6(5)]

(a) The Permittee shall annually submit a compliance certification report which addresses the status of the source's compliance with the terms and conditions contained in this permit, including emission limitations, standards, or work practices. The initial certification shall cover the time period from the date of final permit issuance through December 31 of the same year. All subsequent certifications shall cover the time period from January 1 to December 31 of the previous year, and shall be submitted in letter form no later than July 1 of each year to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Compliance Data Section, Office of Air Quality 100 North Senate Avenue, P. O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015 Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation Page 11 of 51 Richmond, Indiana OP No. 177-16429-00090

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United States Environmental Protection Agency, Region V Air and Radiation Division, Air Enforcement Branch - Indiana (AE-17J) 77 West Jackson Boulevard Chicago, Illinois 60604-3590

- (b) The annual compliance certification report required by this permit shall be considered timely if the date postmarked on the envelope or certified mail receipt, or affixed by the shipper on the private shipping receipt, is on or before the date it is due. If the document is submitted by any other means, it shall be considered timely if received by IDEM, OAQ, on or before the date it is due.
- (c) The annual compliance certification report shall include the following:
  - (1) The appropriate identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification;
  - (2) The compliance status;
  - (3) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent;
  - (4) The methods used for determining the compliance status of the source, currently and over the reporting period consistent with 326 IAC 2-7-5(3); and
  - (5) Such other facts, as specified in Sections D of this permit, as IDEM, OAQ, may require to determine the compliance status of the source.

The submittal by the Permittee does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

## B.11 Preventive Maintenance Plan [326 IAC 2-7-5(1),(3) and (13)] [326 IAC 2-7-6(1) and (6)] [326 IAC 1-6-3]

- (a) If required by specific condition(s) in Section D of this permit, the Permittee shall prepare and maintain Preventive Maintenance Plans (PMPs) for the cupolas when operation is restarted, and for other specified emission units within ninety (90) days after issuance of this permit, including the following information on each facility.
  - (1) Identification of the individual(s) responsible for inspecting, maintaining, and repairing emission control devices;
  - (2) A description of the items or conditions that will be inspected and the inspection schedule for said items or conditions; and
  - (3) Identification and quantification of the replacement parts that will be maintained in inventory for quick replacement.

If, due to circumstances beyond the Permittee's control, the PMPs cannot be prepared and maintained within the above time frame, the Permittee may extend the date an additional ninety (90) days provided the Permittee notifies:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Compliance Branch, Office of Air Quality 100 North Senate Avenue, P. O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015 Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana Corporation Page 12 of 51 Richmond, Indiana OP No. 177-16429-00090

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The PMP and the PMP extension notification do not require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- (b) The Permittee shall implement the PMPs as necessary to ensure that failure to implement a PMP does not cause or contribute to a violation of any limitation on emissions or potential to emit.
- (c) A copy of the PMPs shall be submitted to IDEM, OAQ, upon request and within a reasonable time, and shall be subject to review and approval by IDEM, OAQ. IDEM, OAQ, may require the Permittee to revise its PMPs whenever lack of proper maintenance causes or contributes to any violation. The PMP does not require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).
- (d) Records of preventive maintenance required by the PMP shall be retained for a period of at least five (5) years. These records shall be kept at the source location for a minimum of three (3) years. The records may be stored elsewhere for the remaining two (2) years as long as they are available upon request. If the Commissioner makes a request for records to the Permittee, the Permittee shall furnish the records to the Commissioner within a reasonable time.

#### B.12 Emergency Provisions [326 IAC 2-7-16]

- (a) An emergency, as defined in 326 IAC 2-7-1(12), is not an affirmative defense for an action brought for noncompliance with a federal or state health-based emission limitation.
- (b) An emergency, as defined in 326 IAC 2-7-1(12), constitutes an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with a technology-based emission limitation if the affirmative defense of an emergency is demonstrated through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs or other relevant evidence that describe the following:
  - (1) An emergency occurred and the Permittee can, to the extent possible, identify the causes of the emergency;
  - (2) The permitted facility was at the time being properly operated;
  - (3) During the period of an emergency, the Permittee took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission standards or other requirements in this permit;
  - (4) For each emergency lasting one (1) hour or more, the Permittee notified IDEM, OAQ, within four (4) daytime business hours after the beginning of the emergency, or after the emergency was discovered or reasonably should have been discovered;

Telephone Number: 1-800-451-6027 (ask for Office of Air Quality, Compliance Section), or

Telephone Number: 317-233-5674 (ask for Compliance Section)

Facsimile Number: 317-233-5967

(5) For each emergency lasting one (1) hour or more, the Permittee submitted the attached Emergency Occurrence Report Form or its equivalent, either by mail or facsimile to:

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Indiana Department of Environmental Management Compliance Branch, Office of Air Quality 100 North Senate Avenue, P. O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

within two (2) working days of the time when emission limitations were exceeded due to the emergency.

The notice fulfills the requirement of 326 IAC 2-7-5(3)(C)(ii) and must contain the following:

- (A) A description of the emergency;
- (B) Any steps taken to mitigate the emissions; and
- (C) Corrective actions taken.

The notification which shall be submitted by the Permittee does not require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- (6) The Permittee immediately took all reasonable steps to correct the emergency.
- (c) In any enforcement proceeding, the Permittee seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency has the burden of proof.
- (d) This emergency provision supersedes 326 IAC 1-6 (Malfunctions). This permit condition is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.
- (e) IDEM, OAQ, may require that the Preventive Maintenance Plans required under 326 IAC 2-7-4-(c)(10) be revised in response to an emergency.
- (f) Failure to notify IDEM, OAQ, by telephone or facsimile of an emergency lasting more than one (1) hour in accordance with (b)(4) and (5) of this condition shall constitute a violation of 326 IAC 2-7 and any other applicable rules.
- (g) If the emergency situation causes a deviation from a technology-based limit, the Permittee may continue to operate the affected emitting facilities during the emergency provided the Permittee immediately takes all reasonable steps to correct the emergency and minimize emissions.

#### B.13 Permit Shield [326 IAC 2-7-15] [326 IAC 2-7-20] [326 IAC 2-7-12]

(a) Pursuant to 326 IAC 2-7-15, the Permittee has been granted a permit shield. The permit shield provides that compliance with the conditions of this permit shall be deemed in compliance with any applicable requirements as of the date of permit issuance, provided that either the applicable requirements are included and specifically identified in this permit or the permit contains an explicit determination or concise summary of a determination that other specifically identified requirements are not applicable. The Indiana statutes from IC 13 and rules from 326 IAC, referenced in conditions in this permit, are those applicable at the time the permit was issued. The issuance or possession of this permit shall not alone constitute a defense against an alleged violation of any law, regulation or standard, except for the requirement to obtain a Part 70 permit under 326 IAC 2-7 or for applicable requirements for which a permit shield has been granted.

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This permit shield does not extend to applicable requirements which are promulgated after the date of issuance of this permit unless this permit has been modified to reflect such new requirements.

- (b) If, after issuance of this permit, it is determined that the permit is in nonconformance with an applicable requirement that applied to the source on the date of permit issuance, IDEM, OAQ, shall immediately take steps to reopen and revise this permit and issue a compliance order to the Permittee to ensure expeditious compliance with the applicable requirement until the permit is reissued. The permit shield shall continue in effect so long as the Permittee is in compliance with the compliance order.
- (c) No permit shield shall apply to any permit term or condition that is determined after issuance of this permit to have been based on erroneous information supplied in the permit application. Erroneous information means information that the Permittee knew to be false, or in the exercise of reasonable care should have been known to be false, at the time the information was submitted.
- (d) Nothing in 326 IAC 2-7-15 or in this permit shall alter or affect the following:
  - (1) The provisions of Section 303 of the Clean Air Act (emergency orders), including the authority of the U.S. EPA under Section 303 of the Clean Air Act;
  - (2) The liability of the Permittee for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of this permit's issuance;
  - (3) The applicable requirements of the acid rain program, consistent with Section 408(a) of the Clean Air Act; and
  - (4) The ability of U.S. EPA to obtain information from the Permittee under Section 114 of the Clean Air Act.
- (e) This permit shield is not applicable to any change made under 326 IAC 2-7-20(b)(2) (Sections 502(b)(10) of the Clean Air Act changes) and 326 IAC 2-7-20(c)(2) (trading based on State Implementation Plan (SIP) provisions).
- (f) This permit shield is not applicable to modifications eligible for group processing until after IDEM, OAQ, has issued the modifications. [326 IAC 2-7-12(c)(7)]
- (g) This permit shield is not applicable to minor Part 70 permit modifications until after IDEM, OAQ, has issued the modification. [326 IAC 2-7-12(b)(7)]

#### B.14 Prior Permits Superseded [326 IAC 2-1.1-9.5]

- (a) All terms and conditions of previous permits issued pursuant to permitting programs approved into the state implementation plan have been either
  - (1) incorporated as originally stated,
  - (2) revised, or
  - (3) deleted

by this permit.

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(b) All previous registrations and permits are superseded by this permit.

#### B.15 Deviations from Permit Requirements and Conditions [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)(C)(ii)]

(a) Deviations from any permit requirements (for emergencies see Section B - Emergency Provisions), the probable cause of such deviations, and any response steps or preventive measures taken shall be reported to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Compliance Data Section, Office of Air Quality 100 North Senate Avenue, P.O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

using the attached Quarterly Deviation and Compliance Monitoring Report, or its equivalent. A deviation required to be reported pursuant to an applicable requirement that exists independent of this permit, shall be reported according to the schedule stated in the applicable requirement and does not need to be included in this report.

The Quarterly Deviation and Compliance Monitoring Report does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- (b) A deviation is an exceedance of a permit limitation or a failure to comply with a requirement of the permit.
- (c) Emergencies shall be included in the Quarterly Deviation and Compliance Monitoring Report.

## B.16 Permit Modification, Reopening, Revocation and Reissuance, or Termination [326 IAC 2-7-5(6)(C)] [326 IAC 2-7-8(a)] [326 IAC 2-7-9]

- (a) This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the Permittee for a Part 70 permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any condition of this permit. [326 IAC 2-7-5(6)(C)] The notification by the Permittee does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).
- (b) This permit shall be reopened and revised under any of the circumstances listed in IC 13-15-7-2 or if IDEM, OAQ, determines any of the following:
  - (1) That this permit contains a material mistake.
  - (2) That inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms or conditions.
  - (3) That this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with an applicable requirement. [326 IAC 2-7-9(a)(3)]
- (c) Proceedings by IDEM, OAQ, to reopen and revise this permit shall follow the same procedures as apply to initial permit issuance and shall affect only those parts of this permit for which cause to reopen exists. Such reopening and revision shall be made as expeditiously as practicable. [326 IAC 2-7-9(b)]
- (d) The reopening and revision of this permit, under 326 IAC 2-7-9(a), shall not be initiated before notice of such intent is provided to the Permittee by IDEM, OAQ, at least thirty (30)

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days in advance of the date this permit is to be reopened, except that IDEM, OAQ, may provide a shorter time period in the case of an emergency. [326 IAC 2-7-9(c)]

#### B.17 Permit Renewal [326 IAC 2-7-4]

(a) The application for renewal shall be submitted using the application form or forms prescribed by IDEM, OAQ, and shall include the information specified in 326 IAC 2-7-4. Such information shall be included in the application for each emission unit at this source, except those emission units included on the trivial or insignificant activities list contained in 326 IAC 2-7-1(21) and 326 IAC 2-7-1(40). The renewal application does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

Request for renewal shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Permits Branch, Office of Air Quality 100 North Senate Avenue, P.O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

- (b) Timely Submittal of Permit Renewal [326 IAC 2-7-4(a)(1)(D)]
  - (1) A timely renewal application is one that is:
    - (A) Submitted at least nine (9) months prior to the date of the expiration of this permit; and
    - (B) If the date postmarked on the envelope or certified mail receipt, or affixed by the shipper on the private shipping receipt, is on or before the date it is due. If the document is submitted by any other means, it shall be considered timely if received by IDEM, OAQ, on or before the date it is due.
  - (2) If IDEM, OAQ, upon receiving a timely and complete permit application, fails to issue or deny the permit renewal prior to the expiration date of this permit, this existing permit shall not expire and all terms and conditions shall continue in effect, including any permit shield provided in 326 IAC 2-7-15, until the renewal permit has been issued or denied.
- (c) Right to Operate After Application for Renewal [326 IAC 2-7-3] If the Permittee submits a timely and complete application for renewal of this permit, the source's failure to have a permit is not a violation of 326 IAC 2-7 until IDEM, OAQ, takes final action on the renewal application, except that this protection shall cease to apply if, subsequent to the completeness determination, the Permittee fails to submit by the deadline specified in writing by IDEM, OAQ, any additional information identified as being needed to process the application.
- (d) United States Environmental Protection Agency Authority [326 IAC 2-7-8(e)] If IDEM, OAQ, fails to act in a timely way on a Part 70 permit renewal, the U.S. EPA may invoke its authority under Section 505(e) of the Clean Air Act to terminate or revoke and reissue a Part 70 permit.

#### B.18 Permit Amendment or Modification [326 IAC 2-7-11] [326 IAC 2-7-12]

(a) Permit amendments and modifications are governed by the requirements of 326 IAC 2-7-11 or 326 IAC 2-7-12 whenever the Permittee seeks to amend or modify this permit.

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(b) Any application requesting an amendment or modification of this permit shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Permits Branch, Office of Air Quality 100 North Senate Avenue, P.O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

Any such application shall be certified by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- (c) The Permittee may implement administrative amendment changes addressed in the request for an administrative amendment immediately upon submittal of the request. [326 IAC 2-7-11(c)(3)]
- B.19 Permit Revision Under Economic Incentives and Other Programs [326 IAC 2-7-5(8)] [326 IAC 2-7-12 (b)(2)]
  - (a) No Part 70 permit revision shall be required under any approved economic incentives, marketable Part 70 permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in a Part 70 permit.
  - (b) Notwithstanding 326 IAC 2-7-12(b)(1)(D)(i) and 326 IAC 2-7-12(c)(1), minor Part 70 permit modification procedures may be used for Part 70 modifications involving the use of economic incentives, marketable Part 70 permits, emissions trading, and other similar approaches to the extent that such minor Part 70 permit modification procedures are explicitly provided for in the applicable State Implementation Plan (SIP) or in applicable requirements promulgated or approved by the U.S. EPA.
- B.20 Operational Flexibility [326 IAC 2-7-20] [326 IAC 2-7-10.5]
  - (a) The Permittee may make any change or changes at the source that are described in 326 IAC 2-7-20(b), (c), or (e), without a prior permit revision, if each of the following conditions is met:
    - (1) The changes are not modifications under any provision of Title I of the Clean Air Act:
    - (2) Any preconstruction approval required by 326 IAC 2-7-10.5 has been obtained;
    - (3) The changes do not result in emissions which exceed the emissions allowable under this permit (whether expressed herein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions);
    - (4) The Permittee notifies the:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Permits Branch, Office of Air Quality 100 North Senate Avenue, P. O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

and

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in advance of the change by written notification at least ten (10) days in advance copy of this permit; and

(5) The Permittee maintains records on-site which document, on a rolling five (5) year basis, all such changes and emissions trading that are subject to 326 IAC 2-7-20 (b), (c), or (e) and makes such records available, upon reasonable request, for public review.

Such records shall consist of all information required to be submitted to IDEM, OAQ, in the notices specified in 326 IAC 2-7-20(b), (c)(1), and (e)(2).

- (b) The Permittee may make Section 502(b)(10) of the Clean Air Act changes (this term is defined at 326 IAC 2-7-1(36)) without a permit revision, subject to the constraint of 326 IAC 2-7-20(a). For each such Section 502(b)(10) of the Clean Air Act change, the required written notification shall include the following:
  - (1) A brief description of the change within the source;
  - (2) The date on which the change will occur;
  - (3) Any change in emissions; and
  - (4) Any permit term or condition that is no longer applicable as a result of the change.

The notification which shall be submitted is not considered an application form, report or compliance certification. Therefore, the notification by the Permittee does not require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- (c) Emission Trades [326 IAC 2-7-20(c)]
  The Permittee may trade increases and decreases in emissions in the source, where the applicable SIP provides for such emission trades without requiring a permit revision, subject to the constraints of Section (a) of this condition and those in 326 IAC 2-7-20(c).
- (d) Alternative Operating Scenarios [326 IAC 2-7-20(d)]
  The Permittee may make changes at the source within the range of alternative operating scenarios that are described in the terms and conditions of this permit in accordance with 326 IAC 2-7-5(9). No prior notification of IDEM, OAQ, or U.S. EPA is required.

#### B.21 Source Modification Requirement [326 IAC 2-7-10.5]

A modification, construction, or reconstruction is governed by 326 IAC 2 and 326 IAC 2-7-10.5.

#### B.22 Inspection and Entry [326 IAC 2-7-6] [IC 13-14-2-2]

Upon presentation of proper identification cards, credentials, and other documents as may be required by law, and subject to the Permittee's right under all applicable laws and regulations to assert that the information collected by the agency is confidential and entitled to be treated as such, the Permittee shall allow IDEM, OAQ, U.S. EPA, or an authorized representative to perform the following:

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(a) Enter upon the Permittee's premises where a Part 70 source is located, or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit;

- (b) Have access to and copy any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit;
- (c) Inspect any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit;
- (d) Sample or monitor substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with this permit or applicable requirements; and
- (e) Utilize any photographic, recording, testing, monitoring, or other equipment for the purpose of assuring compliance with this permit or applicable requirements.

#### B.23 Transfer of Ownership or Operational Control [326 IAC 2-7-11]

- (a) The Permittee must comply with the requirements of 326 IAC 2-7-11 whenever the Permittee seeks to change the ownership or operational control of the source and no other change in the permit is necessary.
- (b) Any application requesting a change in the ownership or operational control of the source shall contain a written agreement containing a specific date for transfer of permit responsibility, coverage and liability between the current and new Permittee. The application shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Permits Branch, Office of Air Quality 100 North Senate Avenue, P.O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

The application which shall be submitted by the Permittee does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

(c) The Permittee may implement administrative amendment changes addressed in the request for an administrative amendment immediately upon submittal of the request. [326 IAC 2-7-11(c)(3)]

#### B.24 Annual Fee Payment [326 IAC 2-7-19] [326 IAC 2-7-5(7)]

- (a) The Permittee shall pay annual fees to IDEM, OAQ, within thirty (30) calendar days of receipt of a billing. Pursuant to 326 IAC 2-7-19(b), if the Permittee does not receive a bill from IDEM, OAQ, the applicable fee is due April 1 of each year.
- (b) Except as provided in 326 IAC 2-7-19(e), failure to pay may result in administrative enforcement action or revocation of this permit.
- (c) The Permittee may call the following telephone numbers: 1-800-451-6027 or 317-233-0425 (ask for OAQ, Technical Support and Modeling Section), to determine the appropriate permit fee.

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#### **SECTION C**

#### SOURCE OPERATION CONDITIONS

#### **Entire Source**

#### Emission Limitations and Standards [326 IAC 2-7-5(1)]

#### C.1 Opacity [326 IAC 5-1]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 5-1-2 (Opacity Limitations), except as provided in 326 IAC 5-1-3 (Temporary Alternative Opacity Limitations), opacity shall meet the following, unless otherwise stated in this permit:

- (a) Opacity shall not exceed an average of forty percent (40%) in any one (1) six (6) minute averaging period as determined in 326 IAC 5-1-4.
- (b) Opacity shall not exceed sixty percent (60%) for more than a cumulative total of fifteen (15) minutes (sixty (60) readings as measured according to 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9 or fifteen (15) one (1) minute nonoverlapping integrated averages for a continuous opacity monitor) in a six (6) hour period.

#### C.2 Open Burning [326 IAC 4-1] [IC 13-17-9]

The Permittee shall not open burn any material except as provided in 326 IAC 4-1-3, 326 IAC 4-1-4 or 326 IAC 4-1-6. The previous sentence notwithstanding, the Permittee may open burn in accordance with an open burning approval issued by the Commissioner under 326 IAC 4-1-4.1. 326 IAC 4-1-3 (a)(2)(A) and (B) are not federally enforceable.

#### C.3 Incineration [326 IAC 4-2] [326 IAC 9-1-2]

The Permittee shall not operate an incinerator or incinerate any waste or refuse except as provided in 326 IAC 4-2 and 326 IAC 9-1-2. 326 IAC 9-1-2 is not federally enforceable.

#### C.4 Fugitive Dust Emissions [326 IAC 6-4]

The Permittee shall not allow fugitive dust to escape beyond the property line or boundaries of the property, right-of-way, or easement on which the source is located, in a manner that would violate 326 IAC 6-4 (Fugitive Dust Emissions). 326 IAC 6-4-2(4) is not federally enforceable.

#### C.5 Operation of Equipment [326 IAC 2-7-6(6)]

Except as otherwise provided by statute or rule, or in this permit, all air pollution control equipment listed in this permit and used to comply with an applicable requirement shall be operated at all times that the emission units vented to the control equipment are in operation.

#### C.6 Stack Height [326 IAC 1-7]

The Permittee shall comply with the applicable provisions of 326 IAC 1-7 (Stack Height Provisions), for all exhaust stacks through which a potential (before controls) of twenty-five (25) tons per year or more of particulate matter or sulfur dioxide is emitted. The provisions of 326 IAC 1-7-2, 326 IAC 1-7-3(c) and (d), 326 IAC 1-7-4(d), (e), and (f), and 326 IAC 1-7-5(d) are not federally enforceable.

#### C.7 Asbestos Abatement Projects [326 IAC 14-10] [326 IAC 18] [40 CFR 61, Subpart M]

(a) Notification requirements apply to each owner or operator. If the combined amount of regulated asbestos containing material (RACM) to be stripped, removed or disturbed is at least 260 linear feet on pipes or 160 square feet on other facility components, or at least thirty-five (35) cubic feet on all facility components, then the notification requirements of 326 IAC 14-10-3 are mandatory. All demolition projects require notification whether or not asbestos is present.

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(b) The Permittee shall ensure that a written notification is sent on a form provided by the Commissioner at least ten (10) working days before asbestos stripping or removal work or before demolition begins, per 326 IAC 14-10-3, and shall update such notice as necessary, including, but not limited to the following:

- (1) When the amount of affected asbestos containing material increases or decreases by at least twenty percent (20%); or
- (2) If there is a change in the following:
  - (A) Asbestos removal or demolition start date;
  - (B) Removal or demolition contractor; or
  - (C) Waste disposal site.
- (c) The Permittee shall ensure that the notice is postmarked or delivered according to the guidelines set forth in 326 IAC 14-10-3(2).
- (d) The notice to be submitted shall include the information enumerated in 326 IAC 14-10-3(3).

All required notifications shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Asbestos Section, Office of Air Quality 100 North Senate Avenue, P.O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

The notice shall include a signed certification from the owner or operator that the information provided in this notification is correct and that only Indiana licensed workers and project supervisors will be used to implement the asbestos removal project. The notifications do not require a certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- (e) Procedures for Asbestos Emission Control
  The Permittee shall comply with the applicable emission control procedures in 326 IAC 1410-4 and 40 CFR 61.145(c). Per 326 IAC 14-10-4, emission control requirements are
  applicable for any removal or disturbance of RACM greater than three (3) linear feet on
  pipes or three (3) square feet on any other facility components or a total of at least 0.75
  cubic feet on all facility components.
- (f) Indiana Accredited Asbestos Inspector
  The Permittee shall comply with 326 IAC 14-10-1(a) that requires the owner or operator,
  prior to a renovation/demolition, to use an Indiana Accredited Asbestos Inspector to thoroughly inspect the affected portion of the facility for the presence of asbestos. The requirement that the inspector be accredited, pursuant to the provisions of 40 CFR 61, Subpart M,
  is federally enforceable.

#### Testing Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-6(1)]

#### C.8 Performance Testing [326 IAC 3-6]

(a) All testing shall be performed according to the provisions of 326 IAC 3-6 (Source Sampling Procedures), except as provided elsewhere in this permit, utilizing any applicable proce-

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dures and analysis methods specified in 40 CFR 51, 40 CFR 60, 40 CFR 61, 40 CFR 63, 40 CFR 75, or other procedures approved by IDEM, OAQ.

A test protocol, except as provided elsewhere in this permit, shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Compliance Data Section, Office of Air Quality 100 North Senate Avenue, P. O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

no later than thirty-five (35) days prior to the intended test date. The protocol submitted by the Permittee does not require certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- (b) The Permittee shall notify IDEM, OAQ of the actual test date at least fourteen (14) days prior to the actual test date. The notification submitted by the Permittee does not require certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).
- (c) Pursuant to 326 IAC 3-6-4(b), all test reports must be received by IDEM, OAQ not later than forty-five (45) days after the completion of the testing. An extension may be granted by IDEM, OAQ, if the source submits to IDEM, OAQ, a reasonable written explanation not later than five (5) days prior to the end of the initial forty-five (45) day period.

#### Compliance Requirements [326 IAC 2-1.1-11]

#### C.9 Compliance Requirements [326 IAC 2-1.1-11]

The commissioner may require stack testing, monitoring, or reporting at any time to assure compliance with all applicable requirements. Any monitoring or testing shall be performed in accordance with 326 IAC 3 or other methods approved by the commissioner or the U. S. EPA.

#### Compliance Monitoring Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-5(1)] [326 IAC 2-7-6(1)]

#### C.10 Compliance Monitoring [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-6(1)]

Unless otherwise specified in this permit, all monitoring and record keeping requirements not already legally required shall be implemented within ninety (90) days of permit issuance. If required by Section D, the Permittee shall be responsible for installing any necessary equipment and initiating any required monitoring related to that equipment. If due to circumstances beyond its control, that equipment cannot be installed and operated within ninety (90) days, the Permittee may extend the compliance schedule related to the equipment for an additional ninety (90) days provided the Permittee notifies:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Compliance Data Section, Office of Air Quality 100 North Senate Avenue, P. O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

in writing, prior to the end of the initial ninety (90) day compliance schedule, with full justification of the reasons for the inability to meet this date.

The notification which shall be submitted by the Permittee does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

Unless otherwise specified in the approval for the new emission unit(s), compliance monitoring for

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new emission units or emission units added through a source modification shall be implemented when operation begins.

#### C.11 Maintenance of Emission Monitoring Equipment [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)(A)(iii)]

- (a) In the event that a breakdown of the emission monitoring equipment occurs, a record shall be made of the times and reasons of the breakdown and efforts made to correct the problem. To the extent practicable, supplemental or intermittent monitoring of the parameter should be implemented at intervals no less frequent than required in Section D of this permit until such time as the monitoring equipment is back in operation. In the case of continuous monitoring, supplemental or intermittent monitoring of the parameter should be implemented at intervals as required in Section D until such time as the continuous monitor is back in operation.
- (b) The Permittee shall install, calibrate, quality assure, maintain, and operate all necessary monitors and related equipment. In addition, prompt corrective action shall be initiated whenever indicated.

#### C.12 Monitoring Methods [326 IAC 3] [40 CFR 60] [40 CFR 63]

Any monitoring or testing required by Section D of this permit shall be performed according to the provisions of 326 IAC 3, 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, 40 CFR 60 Appendix B, 40 CFR 63, or other approved methods as specified in this permit.

- C.13 Pressure Gauge and Other Instrument Specifications [326 IAC. 2-1.1-11] [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-6(1)]
  - (a) Whenever a condition in this permit requires the measurement of pressure drop across any part of the unit or its control device, the gauge employed shall have a scale such that the expected normal reading shall be no less than twenty percent (20%) of full scale and be accurate within plus or minus two percent (±2%) of full scale reading.
  - (b) Whenever a condition in this permit requires the measurement of a temperature or flow rate, the instrument employed shall have a scale such that the expected normal reading shall be no less than twenty percent (20%) of full scale and be accurate within plus or minus two percent (±2%) of full scale reading.
  - (c) The Preventive Maintenance Plan for the pH meter shall include calibration using known standards. The frequency of calibration shall be adjusted such that the typical error found at calibration is less than one pH point.
  - (d) The Permittee may request the IDEM, OAQ approve the use of a pressure gauge or other instrument that does not meet the above specifications provided the Permittee can demonstrate an alternative pressure gauge or other instrument specification will adequately ensure compliance with permit conditions requiring the measurement of pressure drop or other parameters.

#### Corrective Actions and Response Steps [326 IAC 2-7-5] [326 IAC 2-7-6]

#### C.14 Emergency Reduction Plans [326 IAC 1-5-2] [326 IAC 1-5-3]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 1-5-2 (Emergency Reduction Plans; Submission):

- (a) The Permittee prepared and submitted written emergency reduction plans (ERPs) consistent with safe operating procedures on September 14, 1996.
- (b) If the ERP is disapproved by IDEM, OAQ, the Permittee shall have an additional thirty (30)

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days to resolve the differences and submit an approvable ERP.

(c) Upon direct notification by IDEM, OAQ, that a specific air pollution episode level is in effect, the Permittee shall immediately put into effect the actions stipulated in the approved ERP for the appropriate episode level. [326 IAC 1-5-3]

#### C.15 Risk Management Plan [326 IAC 2-7-5(12)] [40 CFR 68.215]

If a regulated substance, subject to 40 CFR 68, is present at a source in more than a threshold quantity, 40 CFR 68 is an applicable requirement and the Permittee shall submit:

- (a) A compliance schedule for meeting the requirements of 40 CFR 68; or
- (b) As a part of the annual compliance certification submitted under 326 IAC 2-7-6(5), a certification statement that the source is in compliance with all the requirements of 40 CFR 68, including the registration and submission of a Risk Management Plan (RMP).

All documents submitted pursuant to this condition shall include the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- C.16 Compliance Response Plan Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports [326 IAC 2-7-5] [326 IAC 2-7-6]
  - (a) The Permittee is required to prepare a Compliance Response Plan (CRP) for each compliance monitoring condition of this permit. A CRP shall be submitted to IDEM, OAQ upon request. The CRP shall be prepared and implemented for the cupolas within ninety (90) days of when operation of the cupolas is restarted, and for other specified emission units shall be prepared within ninety (90) days after issuance of this permit by the Permittee, supplemented from time to time by the Permittee, maintained on site, and comprised of:
    - (1) Reasonable response steps that may be implemented in the event that a response step is needed pursuant to the requirements of Section D of this permit; and an expected timeframe for taking reasonable response steps.
    - (2) If, at any time, the Permittee takes reasonable response steps that are not set forth in the Permittee's current Compliance Response Plan and the Permittee documents such response in accordance with subsection (e) below, the Permittee shall amend its Compliance Response Plan to include such response steps taken.
  - (b) For each compliance monitoring condition of this permit, reasonable response steps shall be taken when indicated by the provisions of that compliance monitoring condition as follows:
    - (1) Reasonable response steps shall be taken as set forth in the Permittee's current Compliance Response Plan; or
    - (2) If none of the reasonable response steps listed in the Compliance Response Plan is applicable or responsive to the excursion, the Permittee shall devise and implement additional response steps as expeditiously as practical. Taking such additional response steps shall not be considered a deviation from this permit so long as the Permittee documents such response steps in accordance with this condition.
    - (3) If the Permittee determines that additional response steps would necessitate that the emissions unit or control device be shut down, the IDEM, OAQ shall be promptly notified of the expected date of the shut down, the status of the applicable

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compliance monitoring parameter with respect to normal, and the results of the actions taken up to the time of notification.

- (4) Failure to take reasonable response steps shall constitute a deviation of the permit.
- (c) The Permittee is not required to take any further response steps for any of the following reasons:
  - (1) A false reading occurs due to the malfunction of the monitoring equipment and prompt action was taken to correct the monitoring equipment.
  - (2) The Permittee has determined that the compliance monitoring parameters established in the permit conditions are technically inappropriate, has previously submitted a request for a minor permit modification to the permit, and such request has not been denied.
  - (3) An automatic measurement was taken when the process was not operating.
  - (4) The process has already returned or is returning to operating within "normal" parameters and no response steps are required.
- (d) When implementing reasonable steps in response to a compliance monitoring condition, if the Permittee determines that an exceedance of an emission limitation has occurred, the Permittee shall report such deviations pursuant to Section B-Deviations from Permit Requirements and Conditions.
- (e) The Permittee shall record all instances when response steps are taken. In the event of an emergency, the provisions of 326 IAC 2-7-16 (Emergency Provisions) requiring prompt corrective action to mitigate emissions shall prevail.
- (f) Except as otherwise provided by a rule or provided specifically in Section D, all monitoring as required in Section D shall be performed when the emission unit is operating, except for time necessary to perform quality assurance and maintenance activities.

#### C.17 Actions Related to Noncompliance Demonstrated by a Stack Test [326 IAC 2-7-5][326 IAC 2-7-6]

- (a) When the results of a stack test performed in conformance with Section C Performance Testing, of this permit exceed the level specified in any condition of this permit, the Permittee shall take appropriate response actions. The Permittee shall submit a description of these response actions to IDEM, OAQ, within thirty (30) days of receipt of the test results. The Permittee shall take appropriate action to minimize excess emissions from the affected facility while the response actions are being implemented.
- (b) A retest to demonstrate compliance shall be performed within one hundred twenty (120) days of receipt of the original test results. Should the Permittee demonstrate to IDEM, OAQ that retesting in one-hundred and twenty (120) days is not practicable, IDEM, OAQ may extend the retesting deadline.
- (c) IDEM, OAQ reserves the authority to take any actions allowed under law in response to noncompliant stack tests.

The documents submitted pursuant to this condition do require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

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#### Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-19]

C.18 Emission Statement [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)(C)(iii)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(7)] [326 IAC 2-7-19(c)] [326 IAC 2-6]

- (a) The Permittee shall submit an annual emission statement certified pursuant to the requirements of 326 IAC 2-6, that must be received by July 1 of each year and must comply with the minimum requirements specified in 326 IAC 2-6-4. The annual emission statement shall meet the following requirements:
  - (1) Indicate estimated actual emissions of criteria pollutants from the source, in compliance with 326 IAC 2-6 (Emission Reporting);
  - (2) Indicate estimated actual emissions of other regulated pollutants (as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1) from the source, for purposes of Part 70 fee assessment.
- (b) The annual emission statement covers the twelve (12) consecutive month time period starting January 1 and ending December 31. The annual emission statement must be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Technical Support and Modeling Section, Office of Air Quality 100 North Senate Avenue, P. O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015

The emission statement does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

(c) The annual emission statement required by this permit shall be considered timely if the date postmarked on the envelope or certified mail receipt, or affixed by the shipper on the private shipping receipt, is on or before the date it is due. If the document is submitted by any other means, it shall be considered timely if received by IDEM, OAQ, on or before the date it is due.

#### C.19 General Record Keeping Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-6]

- (a) Records of all required data, reports and support information shall be retained for a period of at least five (5) years from the date of monitoring sample, measurement, report, or application. These records shall be kept at the source location for a minimum of three (3) years. The records may be stored elsewhere for the remaining two (2) years as long as they are available upon request. If the Commissioner makes a request for records to the Permittee, the Permittee shall furnish the records to the Commissioner within a reasonable time.
- (b) Unless otherwise specified in this permit, all record keeping requirements not already legally required shall be implemented within ninety (90) days of permit issuance.

#### C.20 General Reporting Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)(C)] [326 IAC 2-1.1-11]

- (a) The source shall submit the attached Quarterly Deviation and Compliance Monitoring Report or its equivalent. Any deviation from permit requirements, the date(s) of each deviation, the cause of the deviation, and the response steps taken must be reported. This report shall be submitted within thirty (30) days of the end of the reporting period. The Quarterly Deviation and Compliance Monitoring Report shall include the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).
- (b) The report required in (a) of this condition and reports required by conditions in Section D of this permit shall be submitted to:

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- (c) Unless otherwise specified in this permit, any notice, report, or other submission required by this permit shall be considered timely if the date postmarked on the envelope or certified mail receipt, or affixed by the shipper on the private shipping receipt, is on or before the date it is due. If the document is submitted by any other means, it shall be considered timely if received by IDEM, OAQ, on or before the date it is due.
- (d) Unless otherwise specified in this permit, all reports required in Section D of this permit shall be submitted within thirty (30) days of the end of the reporting period. All reports do require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).
- (e) The first report shall cover the period commencing on the date of issuance of this permit and ending on the last day of the reporting period. Reporting periods are based on calendar years.

#### **Stratospheric Ozone Protection**

#### C.21 Compliance with 40 CFR 82 and 326 IAC 22-1

Pursuant to 40 CFR 82 (Protection of Stratospheric Ozone), Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B, the Permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emissions reduction:

- (a) Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices pursuant to 40 CFR 82.156.
- (b) Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment pursuant to 40 CFR 82.158.
- (c) Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.

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#### SECTION D.1 FACILITY OPERATION CONDITIONS

#### Facility Description [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)]

- (a) Two (2) alternating cupolas, known as Unit ID 010, (only one (1) operates at a time) installed in 1960, each equipped with a venturi scrubber system, known as Unit ID VS#10, consisting of two (2) natural gas-fired afterburners with propane as a back-up fuel for CO control, rated at 8.0 million British thermal units per hour, each, one (1) quencher tank, one (1) venturi scrubber and demister, exhausted through Stack 010, capacity: 12.8 tons of metal per hour, each.
- (b) Three (3) electric induction melting furnaces (#2, #3, and #4), known as Unit ID 020, equipped with a baghouse, known as Unit ID DC#13, exhausted through Stack 013 or exhausted by overhead fans through Stacks 020 and 070, general exhausts, installed in 1972, capacity: 3.5 tons of metal per hour, each (baghouse does not have to be operated at all times).
- (c) One (1) electric induction melting furnace (#1), known as Unit ID 021, installed in 1996, equipped with a baghouse, known as Unit ID DC#13, exhausted through Stack 013, capacity: 4.8 tons of metal per hour (baghouse does not have to be operated at all times).
- (d) Seven (7) electric holding furnaces (40 ton and Group 3 through Group 8 electric holding furnaces) and hot metal transfer ladles, known as Unit ID 030, installed in 1960, exhausted through Stack 030, charging capacity: 23.3 tons of metal per hour, total.
- (e) One (1) electric holding furnace (1996) and hot metal transfer ladles, known as Unit ID 031, exhausted through Stack 031, installed in 1996, capacity: charging 4.8 tons of metal per hour.

(The information describing the process contained in this facility description box is descriptive information and does not constitute enforceable conditions.)

#### Emission Limitations and Standards [326 IAC 2-7-5(1)]

#### D.1.1 Particulate Matter (PM) [326 IAC 6-1-14]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-1-14 (Nonattainment area particulate limitations: Wayne County), the allowable PM emission rate from the two (2) cupolas (Unit ID 010) shall not exceed:

- (a) 0.133 grains per dry standard cubic foot of outlet air, and
- (b) 51.5 tons per year.

#### D.1.2 Particulate Matter (PM) [326 IAC 6-1]

- (a) Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-1-2(e)(2), the particulate matter (PM) emissions from the three (3) electric induction melting furnaces (Unit ID 020) shall not exceed 0.07 grains per dry standard cubic foot for Stack 013, equivalent to 11.5 pounds per hour at a flow rate of 19,243 dry standard cubic feet per minute, each.
- (b) Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-1-2(e)(2), the particulate matter (PM) emissions from the electric induction melting furnace (Unit ID 021) shall not exceed 0.07 grains per dry standard cubic foot, equivalent to 11.5 pounds per hour at a flow rate of 19,243 dry standard cubic feet per minute.
- (c) Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-1-2(a), the particulate matter (PM) emissions from the seven (7) electric holding furnaces (Unit ID 030) shall not exceed 0.03 grains per dry standard cubic

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foot, total, equivalent to 4.98 pounds per hour at a flow rate of 19,356 dry standard cubic feet per minute.

(d) Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-1-2(a), the particulate matter (PM) emissions from the electric holding furnace (Unit ID 031) shall not exceed 0.03 grains per dry standard cubic foot, equivalent to 1.00 pound per hour at a flow rate of 3,905 dry standard cubic feet per minute.

#### D.1.3 PM<sub>10</sub> [326 IAC 2-2]

- (a) The PM<sub>10</sub> emissions from the electric induction melting furnace (Unit ID 021) shall not exceed 4.128 pounds per hour, and
- (b) The input of grey iron to the electric induction melting furnace (Unit ID 021) shall be limited to 31,392 tons per twelve (12) consecutive month period. Therefore, the requirements of 326 IAC 2-2 are not applicable.
- (c) The requirement from CP 177-6425-00004 issued November 12, 1996, Condition 7 that stated that the input of grey iron to the electric induction melting furnace (Unit ID 021) shall be limited to 2,616 tons per month pursuant to 326 IAC 2-2 has been replaced by a twelve (12) consecutive month period limit. Therefore, Condition 7 of CP 177-6425 is hereby rescinded.

#### D.1.4 Preventive Maintenance Plan [326 IAC 2-7-5(13)]

A Preventive Maintenance Plan, in accordance with Section B - Preventive Maintenance Plan, of this permit, is required for the two (2) cupolas and their control devices.

#### **Compliance Determination Requirements**

#### D.1.5 Testing Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-6(1),(6)] [326 IAC 2-1.1-11]

Within 180 days of when operation of the cupolas is restarted or within two and a half (2.5) years of the last valid stack test, whichever is later, in order to demonstrate compliance with Condition D.1.1, the Permittee shall perform PM testing of the exhaust stack serving the two (2) cupolas (Stack 010) utilizing methods as approved by the Commissioner. This test shall be repeated at least once every two and a half (2.5) years from the date of this valid compliance demonstration. Testing shall be conducted in accordance with Section C- Performance Testing.

#### D.1.6 Particulate Matter (PM)

In order to comply with Condition D.1.1, the venturi scrubber system, known as Unit ID VS#10, consisting of two (2) afterburners for CO, one (1) quencher tank, one (1) venturi scrubber and demister for PM control shall be in operation at all times when either of the two (2) cupolas are in operation and exhausting to the outside atmosphere.

#### Compliance Monitoring Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-6(1)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(1)]

#### D.1.7 Visible Emissions and Turbidity Notations

- (a) Visible emission notations of the cupola stack exhaust (Stack 010) shall be performed once per shift during normal daylight operations when exhausting to the atmosphere. A trained employee shall record whether emissions are normal or abnormal.
- (b) In lieu of performing visible emissions notations of the four (4) electric induction furnaces exhaust, the Permittee may operate a baghouse to control emissions from the four (4) electric induction furnaces. Visible emission notations of the four (4) electric induction furnaces exhaust (Stacks 020 and 070, general exhausts) shall be performed once per shift during normal daylight operations when exhausting to the atmosphere if the baghouse,

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known as DC#13 is *not* operating. A trained employee shall record whether emissions are normal or abnormal.

- (c) Visible observations of the charge doors for smoke emissions shall be performed once per shift. A trained employee shall record whether emissions are normal or abnormal.
- (d) Turbidity observations of the scrubber water shall be performed once per work day. A trained employee shall record whether observations are normal or abnormal.
- (e) For processes operated continuously, "normal" means those conditions prevailing, or expected to prevail, eighty percent (80%) of the time the process is in operation, not counting startup or shut down time.
- (f) In the case of batch or discontinuous operations, readings shall be taken during that part of the operation that would normally be expected to cause the greatest emissions.
- (g) A trained employee is an employee who has worked at the plant at least one (1) month and has been trained in the appearance and characteristics of normal visible emissions for that specific process.
- (h) The Compliance Response Plan for this unit shall contain troubleshooting contingency and response steps for when an abnormal emission is observed. An observation of an abnormal visible emission notation or turbidity observation is not a deviation from this permit. Failure to take response steps in accordance with Section C - Compliance Response Plan -Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports, shall be considered a deviation of this permit.

#### D.1.8 Afterburners Parametric Monitoring

- (a) When operation of the cupolas is restarted, a continuous monitoring system shall be calibrated, maintained, and operated on the two (2) afterburners for measuring operating temperature. The output of this system shall be recorded continuously with ninety (90) days of when operation of the cupolas is restarted, and that temperature shall be greater than or equal to the normal temperature used to demonstrate compliance during the most recent compliance stack test, or the Permittee shall take reasonable response steps in accordance with Section C Compliance Response Plan Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports. A temperature reading that is outside the normal range is not a deviation from this permit. Failure to take response steps in accordance with Section C Compliance Response Plan Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports, shall be considered a deviation of this permit.
- (b) The instruments used for determining the temperature shall comply with Section C Pressure Gauge Specifications and Other Instruments, of this permit, shall be subject to approval by IDEM, OAQ, and shall be calibrated at least once every twelve (12) months.

#### D.1.9 Scrubber Parametric Monitoring

(a) The Permittee shall record the total static pressure drop across the venturi scrubber used in conjunction with the two (2) alternating cupolas, known as Unit ID 010, (only one (1) operates at a time) at least once per shift when either of the cupolas is in operation when venting to the atmosphere. When for any one (1) reading, the pressure drop across the scrubber is below a minimum of 20.0 inches of water or a minimum established during the latest stack test, the Permittee shall take reasonable response steps in accordance with Section C - Compliance Response Plan - Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports. A pressure reading that is less than the above mentioned minimum is not a

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deviation from this permit. Failure to take response steps in accordance with Section C - Compliance Response Plan - Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports, shall be considered a deviation of this permit.

- (b) The fan speed and/or motor amperage shall be observed at least once per work day when the two (2) afterburners are in operation. When for any one (1) reading, the fan speed and/or motor amperage are outside the normal range or the range of fan speeds and/or motor amperages established during the latest stack test, the Permittee shall take reasonable response steps in accordance with Section C- Compliance Response Plan- Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports. A fan speed and/or motor amperage reading that is outside the normal range is not a deviation from this permit. Failure to take response steps in accordance with Section C Compliance Response Plan Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports, shall be considered a deviation of this permit.
- (c) The instrument used for determining the pressure, fan speed and motor amperage shall comply with Section C Pressure Gauge Specifications and Other Instruments, of this permit, shall be subject to approval by IDEM, OAQ, and shall be calibrated at least once every twelve (12) months.

#### D.1.10 pH of the Scrubbing Liquor

The Permittee shall record the pH of the scrubbing liquor used in conjunction with the two (2) alternating cupolas, known as Unit ID 010, (only one (1) operates at a time) at least once per shift when the cupola is in operation when venting to the atmosphere. When for any one (1) reading, the pH is outside the normal range of 6.5 and 9.0 or the range of pH established during the latest stack test, the Permittee shall take reasonable response steps in accordance with Section C - Compliance Response Plan - Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports. A pH reading that is outside the above mentioned range is not a deviation from this permit. Failure to take response steps in accordance with Section C - Compliance Response Plan - Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports, shall be considered a deviation of this permit.

The instrument used for determining the pH shall comply with Section C - Pressure Gauge Specifications and Other Instruments, of this permit, shall be subject to approval by IDEM, OAQ, and shall be calibrated at least once every twelve (12) months.

#### D.1.11 Venturi Scrubber Flow Rate

The Permittee shall continuously record the scrubbing liquor (water) flow rate across the venturi scrubber controlling the cupola when the cupola is in operation. When for any one (1) reading, the flow rate for the scrubbing liquor shall be no less than a minimum of 75 gallons of water per minute or a minimum flow rate established during the latest stack test, the Permittee shall take reasonable response steps in accordance with Section C - Compliance Response Plan - Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports. A flow rate reading that is less than the minimum is not a deviation from this permit. Failure to take response steps in accordance with Section C - Compliance Response Plan - Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports, shall be considered a deviation of this permit.

The instrument used for determining the flow rate shall comply with Section C - Pressure Gauge Specifications and Other Instruments, of this permit, shall be subject to approval by IDEM, OAQ, and shall be calibrated at least once every twelve (12) months.

#### D.1.12 Scrubber and Demister Inspection

An inspection shall be performed each calendar quarter of the scrubber and demister. Defective scrubber and/or demister part(s) shall be replaced. A record shall be kept of the results of the inspection.

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#### D.1.13 Failure Detection

In the event that a scrubber and/or demister failure has been observed:

Failed units and the associated process will be shut down immediately until the failed units have been repaired or replaced. Operations may continue only if the event qualifies as an emergency and the Permittee satisfies the requirements of the emergency provisions of this permit (Section B - Emergency Provisions).

# Record Keeping and Reporting Requirement [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-19]

### D.1.14 Record Keeping Requirements

- (a) To document compliance with Condition D.1.7(a), the Permittee shall maintain records of visible emission notations of the cupola stack exhaust once per shift.
- (b) To document compliance with Conditions D.1.2(a), D.1.2(b) and D.1.7(b), the Permittee shall maintain records of visible emission notations of the four (4) electric induction furnaces stack exhaust once per shift or maintain records documenting the operation of a baghouse for the four (4) electric induction furnaces exhaust.
- (c) To document compliance with Condition D.1.3, the Permittee shall maintain monthly records of grey iron input to the electric induction melting furnace (Unit ID 021).
- (d) To document compliance with Condition D.1.7(c), the Permittee shall maintain records of visible emissions of the charge doors once per shift.
- (e) To document compliance with Condition D.1.7(d), the Permittee shall maintain records of scrubber water turbidity once per work day.
- (f) To document compliance with Condition D.1.8, the Permittee shall maintain records of temperature of the afterburners continuously within ninety (90) days of when operation of the cupolas is restarted.
- (g) To document compliance with Condition D.1.9, the Permittee shall maintain records of pressure drop across the venturi scrubber once per shift and the fan speed and/or motor amperage once per work day.
- (h) To document compliance with Condition D.1.10, the Permittee shall maintain records of scrubber water pH once per shift.
- To document compliance with Condition D.1.11, the Permittee shall maintain records of scrubber water flow rate continuously.
- (j) To document compliance with Condition D.1.12, the Permittee shall maintain records of the results of the inspections required under Condition D.1.12 and the dates the vents are redirected.
- (k) All records shall be maintained in accordance with Section C General Record Keeping Requirements, of this permit.

### D.1.15 Reporting Requirements

A quarterly summary of the monthly information to document compliance with the monthly furnace charge input limit in Condition D.1.3 shall be submitted to the address listed in Section C - General Reporting Requirements, of this permit, using the reporting forms located at the end of this permit,

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or their equivalent, within thirty (30) days after the end of the quarter being reported. The report submitted by the Permittee does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

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#### SECTION D.2 FACILITY OPERATION CONDITIONS

# Facility Description [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)]

(f) One (1) natural gas indirect-fired burner using propane as a back-up fuel supplying hot blast air to cupola, known as Unit ID 040, exhausted through Stack 040, installed in 1999, capacity: 14.0 million British thermal units per hour.

(The information describing the process contained in this facility description box is descriptive information and does not constitute enforceable conditions.)

# Emission Limitations and Standards [326 IAC 2-7-5(1)]

# D.2.1 Particulate Matter (PM) [326 IAC 6-1]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-1-2(a), the particulate matter (PM) emissions from the natural gas indirect-fired burner using propane as a back-up fuel supplying hot blast air to cupola (Unit ID 040) shall not exceed 0.03 grains per dry standard cubic foot, equivalent to 0.288 pounds per hour at a flow rate of 1,120 dry standard cubic feet per minute.

## **Compliance Determination Requirements**

## D.2.2 Fuel Type

The burner shall only be fired with natural gas or propane as a back-up fuel.

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#### SECTION D.3 FACILITY OPERATION CONDITIONS

# Facility Description [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)]

- (g) One (1) tundish ladle for Group 3 spinner machines and two (2) back-up tundish ladles for magnesium inoculation, known as Unit ID 050, exhausted through vent Stack 050a and through roof ventilation Stack 050b, installed in 1960, capacity: 4 tons of iron treated per hour.
- (h) One (1) cupola charge handling operation, known as Unit ID 060, exhausted through Stack 060, installed in 1960, capacity: 12.8 tons of metal per hour.
- (i) One (1) electric furnace charge handling operation, known as Unit ID 070, exhausted through Stack 070, installed in 1972, capacity: 10 tons of metal per hour.
- (j) One (1) direct-fired scrap charge pre-heater, known as Unit ID 080, equipped with a baghouse, known as Unit ID DC#13, exhausted through Stack 013, installed in 1972, capacity: 10 tons of metal per hour (baghouse does not have to be operated at all times).
- (k) Seven (7) centrifugal casting operations, known as Unit ID 090, consisting of three (3) long tube spinners (Group 1), thirty-three (33) regular spinners (Groups 3 through Group 6 and Group 8), equipped with six (6) baghouses, known as DC#1, DC#2A, DC#3, DC#4, and DC#7 & DC#8, exhausting through Stacks 090h, 090g, 090a, 090b, and 090e & 090f, respectively, and one (1) rotary turntable (Group 7), equipped with two (2) baghouses, known as DC#5 & DC#6, exhausting through Stacks 090c and 090d, installed in 1960, capacity: 40 tons of metal per hour, total.
- (I) One (1) longtube 92-inch centrifugal casting machine (spinner #18) (Group 1), known as Unit ID 090, equipped with a baghouse, known as DC#1, exhausting through Stack 090h, installed in 2001, capacity: 1.70 tons of metal per hour.
- (m) Four (4) longtube 60-inch centrifugal casting machines (spinners #41, #43, #45, and #47) (Group 4), Unit ID 090, equipped with a baghouse, known as DC#3, exhausting through Stack 090a, installed in 2001, capacity: 1.11 tons of metal per hour each.
- (n) Three (3) shot blasters, capacity: 30 tons of metal cleaned per hour, total, consisting of:
  - (1) One (1) shot blaster [one (1) hanging conveyorized (cleaning mill #1)], known as Unit ID 100, equipped with a baghouse, known as DC#2, equipped with a bag leak detection system, exhausted through Stack 100a, installed prior to 1969.
  - Two (2) rotoblasts (cleaning mill #3 and #5), known as Unit ID 100, equipped with interchangeable baghouses, known as DC#10 and DC#9, each equipped with a bag leak detection system, exhausted through Stacks 100b and 100c, installed in 1968 and 1978, respectively.
- (o) One (1) pangborn ES-2029-1\S000203 rotoblast cabinet (cleaning mill #7), known as Unit ID 100, equipped with an interchangeable baghouse, known as DC#10 or DC#9, each equipped with a bag leak detection system, exhausting through Stack 100b or 100c, installed in 2001, capacity: 13.0 tons of metal per hour, blast rate 80.75 tons of cast steel shot per hour.

(The information describing the process contained in this facility description box is descriptive information and does not constitute enforceable conditions.)

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# Emission Limitations and Standards [326 IAC 2-7-5(1)]

### D.3.1 Particulate Matter (PM) [326 IAC 6-1]

- (a) Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-1-2(a), the particulate matter (PM) emissions from the one (1) tundish ladle for Group 3 spinner machines and two (2) back-up tundish ladles for magnesium inoculation (Unit ID 050) shall not exceed 0.03 grains per dry standard cubic foot equivalent to 0.742 pounds per hour total at a flow rate of 2,886 dry standard cubic feet per minute for Stack 050a.
- (b) Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-1-2(a), the particulate matter (PM) emissions from the one (1) tundish ladle for Group 3 spinner machines and two (2) back-up tundish ladles for magnesium inoculation (Unit ID 050) shall not exceed 0.03 grains per dry standard cubic foot equivalent to 10.4 pounds per hour total at a flow rate of 40,410 dry standard cubic feet per minute for Stack 050b.
- (c) Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-1-2(a), the particulate matter (PM) emissions from the one (1) cupola charge handling operation (Unit ID 060) shall not exceed 0.03 grains per dry standard cubic foot, equivalent to 4.95 pounds per hour at a flow rate of 19,243 dry standard cubic feet per minute.
- (d) Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-1-2(a), the particulate matter (PM) emissions from one (1) electric furnace charge handling operation (Unit ID 070) shall not exceed 0.03 grains per dry standard cubic foot, equivalent to 4.95 pounds per hour at a flow rate of 19,243 dry standard cubic feet per minute.
- (e) Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-1-2(a), the particulate matter (PM) emissions from the direct-fired scrap charge pre-heater (Unit ID 080) shall not exceed 0.03 grains per dry standard cubic foot, equivalent to 4.38 pounds per hour at a flow rate of 17,035 dry standard cubic feet per minute.
- (f) Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-1-2(a), the particulate matter (PM) emissions from the twelve (12) centrifugal casting operations (Unit ID 090) consisting of four (4) long tube spinners (Group 1), thirty-three (33) regular spinners (Groups 3 through Group 6 and Group 8) and four (4) long tube spinners (Group 4) and one (1) rotary turntable (Group 7), shall not exceed 0.03 grains per dry standard cubic foot each for Stacks 090a through 090h, equivalent to 4.77, 0.835, 0.740, 0.740, 0.835, 0.740, 0.740 and 0.883 pounds per hour at flow rates of 18,555, 3,247, 2,876, 2,876, 3,247, 2,876, 2,876 and 3,433 dry standard cubic feet per minute for Stacks 090a through 090h, respectively.
- (g) Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-1-2(a), the particulate matter (PM) emissions from the four (4) shot blasters [one (1) hanging conveyorized (cleaning mill #1) and three (3) rotoblasts (cleaning mills #3, #5 and #7)] (Unit ID 100) shall not exceed 0.03 grains per dry standard cubic foot, each, equivalent to:
  - (1) 3.96 pounds per hour at a flow rate of 15,394 dry standard cubic feet per minute each for Stacks 100a and 100b, and
  - (2) 1.98 pounds per hour at a flow rate of 7,697 dry standard cubic feet per minute for Stack 100c.

# D.3.2 Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) [326 IAC 2-2]

(a) The PM emissions from any two (2) of the three (3) cleaning mills #3, #5 or #7 exhausted through Stack 100b shall not exceed 5.71 pounds of PM per hour.

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- (b) The PM<sub>10</sub> emissions from any two (2) of the three (3) cleaning mills #3, #5 or #7 exhausted through Stack 100b shall not exceed 3.42 pounds of PM<sub>10</sub> per hour.
- (c) The PM emissions from the two (2) rotoblasts (cleaning mill #3 and #5) exhausted through Stack 100c shall not exceed 5.71 pounds of PM per hour.
- (d) The PM<sub>10</sub> emissions from the two (2) rotoblasts (cleaning mill #3 and #5) exhausted through Stack 100c shall not exceed 3.42 pounds of PM<sub>10</sub> per hour.
- (e) Cleaning mill #3 is not subject to any PM or PM<sub>10</sub> emission limits to render PSD not applicable when operated without cleaning mills #5 or #7 since cleaning mill #3 was installed in 1968 prior to applicability date of 326 IAC 2-2 (Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD)).

Compliance with the above PM and PM<sub>10</sub> emission limits renders the requirements of 326 IAC 2-2 not applicable.

# D.3.3 Preventive Maintenance Plan [326 IAC 2-7-5(13)]

A Preventive Maintenance Plan, in accordance with Section B - Preventive Maintenance Plan, of this permit, is required for baghouses DC#1, #2, #2A, #3, #4, #5, #6, #7, #8, #9, and #10 associated with the twelve (12) centrifugal casting operations, known as Unit ID 090 and the four (4) shot blasters [one (1) hanging conveyorized (cleaning mill #1) and three (3) rotoblasts (cleaning mill #3, #5 and #7)], known as Unit ID 100.

# **Compliance Determination Requirements**

#### D.3.4 Testing Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-6(1),(6)] [326 IAC 2-1.1-11]

- (a) Within 36 months after issuance of this permit, in order to demonstrate compliance with Conditions D.3.1(g) and D.3.2, the Permittee shall perform PM and PM<sub>10</sub> testing of the exhaust stacks serving two (2) of the three (3) shot blasters (Stack 100a or b and c) utilizing methods as approved by the Commissioner. This test shall be repeated at least once every five (5) years from the date of this valid compliance demonstration. PM<sub>10</sub> includes filterable and condensible PM<sub>10</sub>. Testing shall be conducted in accordance with Section C- Performance Testing.
- (b) To demonstrate compliance with Condition D.3.1(f), a compliance stack test of PM of cleaning mill #7 shall be performed between January 2006 and November 7, 2006, which corresponds to five (5) years since the latest valid stack test, utilizing methods as approved by the Commissioner. This test shall be repeated at least once every five (5) years from the date of this valid compliance demonstration. Testing shall be conducted in accordance with Section C- Performance Testing. of cleaning mill #7 of utilizing methods as approved by the Commissioner. This test shall be repeated at least once every five (5) years from the date of this valid compliance demonstration. Testing shall be conducted in accordance with Section C- Performance Testing.
- (c) Within 180 days of when operation of the tundish ladles is restarted, in order to demonstrate compliance with Condition D.3.1(a), the Permittee shall perform PM testing of the exhaust stack 050 serving the one (1) tundish ladle for Group 3 spinner machines and two (2) backup tundish ladles for magnesium inoculation, known as Unit ID 050, utilizing methods as approved by the Commissioner. Testing shall be conducted in accordance with Section C-Performance Testing.

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# D.3.5 Particulate Matter (PM)

- (a) In order to comply with Condition D.3.1, the six (6) baghouses, known as DC#1, DC#2A, DC#3, DC#4, and DC#7 & DC#8, two (2) baghouses, known as DC#5 & DC#6, and/or the three (3) baghouses, known as DC#2, DC#10 and DC#9 for PM control shall be in operation at all times when the twelve (12) centrifugal casting operations, the one (1) rotary turntable (Group 7) and/or four (4) shot blasters [one (1) hanging conveyorized (cleaning mill #1) and three (3) rotoblasts (cleaning mills #3, #5 and #7)] are in operation and exhausting to the outside atmosphere.
- (b) In order to comply with Condition D.3.1(g):
  - (1) The three (3) cleaning mills (#3, #5 and #7) may be controlled by either baghouse, known as DC#9 or DC#10, and
  - (2) No more than two (2) of the three (3) cleaning mills (#3, #5 or #7) shall be controlled by either DC#9 or DC#10 at anytime.

# Compliance Monitoring Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-6(1)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(1)]

# D.3.6 Visible Emissions Notations

- (a) Visible emission notations of the centrifugal casting stack exhausts (Stacks 090a through 090h) shall be performed once per shift during normal daylight operations when exhausting to the atmosphere. A trained employee shall record whether emissions are normal or abnormal.
- (b) For processes operated continuously, "normal" means those conditions prevailing, or expected to prevail, eighty percent (80%) of the time the process is in operation, not counting startup or shut down time.
- (c) In the case of batch or discontinuous operations, readings shall be taken during that part of the operation that would normally be expected to cause the greatest emissions.
- (d) A trained employee is an employee who has worked at the plant at least one (1) month and has been trained in the appearance and characteristics of normal visible emissions for that specific process.
- (e) The Compliance Response Plan for this unit shall contain troubleshooting contingency and response steps for when an abnormal emission is observed. An observation of an abnormal visible emission notation is not a deviation from this permit. Failure to take response steps in accordance with Section C - Compliance Response Plan - Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports, shall be considered a deviation of this permit.

# D.3.7 Parametric Monitoring

(a) The Permittee shall record the total static pressure drop across each of the eight (8) baghouses, known as DC#1, DC#2A, DC#3, DC#4, DC#7 & DC#8, DC#5 and DC#6, controlling the centrifugal casting operations at least once per shift when casting is in operation. When for any one (1) reading, the pressure drop across each of the baghouses is outside the normal range of 2 to 8 inches of water or a range established during the latest stack test, the Permittee shall take reasonable response steps in accordance with Section C - Compliance Response Plan - Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports. A pressure reading that is outside the above mentioned range is not a deviation from this permit. Failure to take response steps in accordance with Section C - Compliance Response Plan - Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports, shall be considered a deviation of this permit.

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(b) The Permittee shall record the total static pressure drop across each of the three (3) baghouses, known as DC#2, DC#10 and DC#9 controlling the cleaning operations at least once per shift when any shot blaster is in operation. When for any one (1) reading, the pressure drop across each of the baghouses is outside the normal range of 2 to 8 inches of water for DC#2, DC#10 and DC#9 or a range established during the latest stack test, the Permittee shall take reasonable response steps in accordance with Section C - Compliance Response Plan - Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports. A pressure reading that is outside the above mentioned range is not a deviation from this permit. Failure to take response steps in accordance with Section C - Compliance Response Plan - Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports, shall be considered a deviation of this permit.

(c) The instrument used for determining the pressure shall comply with Section C - Pressure Gauge and Other Instrument Specifications, of this permit, shall be subject to approval by IDEM, OAQ, and shall be calibrated at least once every twelve (12) months.

### D.3.8 Baghouse Inspections

An inspection shall be performed each calendar quarter of all bags controlling the centrifugal casting operation when venting to the atmosphere. A baghouse inspection shall be performed within three (3) months of redirecting vents to the atmosphere and every three (3) months thereafter. Inspections are optional when venting to the indoors. All defective bags shall be replaced.

- D.3.9 Broken or Failed Bag Detection for Baghouses Without Bag Leak Detection Systems
  In the event that bag failure has been observed for the centrifugal casting operations (Unit ID 090):
  - (a) For multi-compartment units, the affected compartments will be shut down immediately until the failed units have been repaired or replaced. Operations may continue only if there are no visible emissions or if the event qualifies as an emergency and the Permittee satisfies the emergency provisions of this permit (Section B- Emergency Provisions). Within eight (8) business hours of the determination of failure, response steps according to the timetable described in the Compliance Response Plan shall be initiated. For any failure with corresponding response steps and timetable not described in the Compliance Response Plan, response steps shall be devised within eight (8) business hours of discovery of the failure and shall include a timetable for completion. Failure to take response steps in accordance with Section C Compliance Response Plan Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports, shall be considered a deviation of this permit.
  - (b) For single compartment baghouses, if failure is indicated by a significant drop in the baghouse's pressure readings with abnormal visible emissions or the failure is indicated by an opacity violation, or if bag failure is determined by other means, such as gas temperatures, flow rates, air infiltration, leaks, dust traces or triboflows, failed units and the associated process will be shut down immediately until the failed units have been repaired or replaced.

#### D.3.10 Bag Leak Detection System

The Permittee shall install and operate a continuous bag leak detection system for shot blaster stack exhausts (Stacks 100a through 100c). The bag leak detection system shall meet the following requirements:

- (a) The bag leak detection system must be certified by the manufacturer to be capable of detecting particulate matter emissions at concentrations of 0.005 grains per actual cubic foot or less.
- (b) The bag leak detection system must be equipped with a signal system that will indicate when an increase in particulate loadings is detected over a preset level.

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(c) The bag leak detection system shall be installed and operated in a manner consistent with the manufacturer's written specifications and recommendations for installation, operation, and adjustment of the system.

- (d) The initial adjustment of the system shall, at a minimum, consist of establishing the baseline output by adjusting the sensitivity (range) and the averaging period of the device, and establishing the signal set points and the signal delay time.
- (e) In no event shall the sensitivity be increased by more than 100% or decreased by more than 50% over a 365-day period unless such adjustment follows a complete baghouse inspection which demonstrates that the baghouse is in good operating condition.
- (f) The bag detector must be installed downstream of the baghouse.
- (g) In the event that the bag leak detection system should malfunction, fail, or otherwise need repair, the Permittee shall perform visible emission notations of the shot blaster stack exhausts (Stacks 100a through 100c) once per shift during normal daylight operations when exhausting to the atmosphere until such time that the bag leak section system is repaired and functioning properly. A trained employee shall record whether emissions are normal or abnormal. Conditions D.3.6(b) through D.3.6(e) shall also become applicable during any period when visible emission notations are being performed in the alternative of operating the bag leak detection system.
- (h) The bag leak detection system shall be calibrated at least once per year.

#### D.3.11 Activated Bag Leak Detection System Signal

In the event that the bag leak detection system signal is activated, the Permittee shall immediately confirm whether on not the signal has been activated by a leak as follows:

- (a) The Permittee shall remove and examine the probe and then re-insert it. If the signal is erroneous, the bag leak detection system shall be reset.
- (b) If the signal is confirmed, the Permittee shall proceed as indicated in Condition D.3.9(a) for multi-compartment units or Condition D.3.9(b) for single compartment baghouses.
  - (1) For multi-compartment units, the affected compartments will be shut down immediately until the failed units have been repaired or replaced. Operations may continue only if there are no visible emissions or if the event qualifies as an emergency and the Permittee satisfies the emergency provisions of this permit (Section B-Emergency Provisions). Within eight (8) business hours of the determination of failure, response steps according to the timetable described in the Compliance Response Plan shall be initiated. For any failure with corresponding response steps and timetable not described in the Compliance Response Plan, response steps shall be devised within eight (8) business hours of discovery of the failure and shall include a timetable for completion. Failure to take response steps in accordance with Section C Compliance Response Plan Preparation, Implementation, Records, and Reports, shall be considered a deviation of this permit.
  - (2) For single compartment baghouses, if failure is indicated by a significant drop in the baghouse's pressure readings with abnormal visible emissions or the failure is indicated by an opacity violation, or if bag failure is determined by other means, such as gas temperatures, flow rates, air infiltration, leaks, dust traces or triboflows, failed units and the associated process will be shut down immediately until the failed units

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have been repaired or replaced.

# Record Keeping and Reporting Requirement [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-19]

# D.3.12 Record Keeping Requirements

- (a) To document compliance with Condition D.3.6,
  - (1) The Permittee shall maintain records of visible emission notations of the centrifugal casting exhausts once per shift.
  - (2) The Permittee shall maintain records of visible emission notations of the cleaning mills #1, #3, #5 and #7 (Stacks 100a 100c) exhausts once per shift when the applicable bag leak detection system malfunctions, fails, or otherwise needs repair.
- (b) To document compliance with Condition D.3.7, the Permittee shall maintain records of the inlet and outlet differential static pressure during normal operation when venting to the atmosphere once per shift.
- (c) To document compliance with Condition D.3.8, the Permittee shall maintain records of the results of the inspections required under Condition D.3.8 and the dates the vents are redirected.
- (d) To document compliance with Condition D.3.11, the Permittee shall maintain records of the occurrences of all bag leak detection system alarms and the response steps.
- (e) All records shall be maintained in accordance with Section C General Record Keeping Requirements, of this permit.

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#### SECTION D.4 FACILITY OPERATION CONDITIONS

# Facility Description [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)] Insignificant Activities

- (a) Degreasing operations that do not exceed 145 gallons per 12 months, except if subject to 326 IAC 20-6. (326 IAC 8-3-2 and 326 IAC 8-3-5)
- (b) Any of the following structural steel and bridge fabrication activities: Cutting 200,000 linear feet or less of one inch (1") plate or equivalent; using 80 tons or less of welding consumables. (326 IAC 6-1)
- (c) Trimmers that do not produce fugitive emissions and that are equipped with a dust collection or trim material recovery device such as a bag filter or cyclone. (326 IAC 6-1)
- (d) Conveyors as follows: Covered conveyors for coal or coke conveying of less than or equal to 360 tons per day; Covered conveyors for limestone conveying of less than or equal to 7,200 tons per day for sources other than mineral processing plants constructed after August 31, 1983. (326 IAC 6-1)
- (e) Grinding and machining operations controlled with fabric filters, scrubbers, mist collectors, wet collectors and electrostatic precipitators with a design grain loading of less than or equal to 0.03 grains per actual cubic foot and a gas flow rate less than or equal to 4,000 actual cubic feet per minute, including the following: deburring; buffing; polishing; abrasive blasting; and pneumatic conveying operations including the following:

One (1) wet liner machining lathing operation controlled by a baghouse dust collector with a gas flow rate of 2,000 actual cubic feet per minute. (326 IAC 6-1)

- (f) Iron manganese phosphating operation (Lubrite). (326 IAC 6-1)
- (g) One (1) CNC lathe machining operation, equipped with a baghouse, known as DC#12. (326 IAC 6-1)

(The information describing the process contained in this facility description box is descriptive information and does not constitute enforceable conditions.)

# Emission Limitations and Standards [326 IAC 2-7-5(1)]

# D.4.1 Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) [326 IAC 8-3-2]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 8-3-2 (Cold Cleaner Operations) for cold cleaning operations construction after January 1, 1980, the owner or operator shall:

- (a) Equip the cleaner with a cover;
- (b) Equip the cleaner with a facility for draining cleaned parts;
- (c) Close the degreaser cover whenever parts are not being handled in the cleaner;
- (d) Drain cleaned parts for at least fifteen (15) seconds or until dripping ceases;
- (e) Provide a permanent, conspicuous label summarizing the operation requirements;

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(f) Store waste solvent only in covered containers and not dispose of waste solvent or transfer it to another party, in such a manner that greater than twenty percent (20%) of the waste solvent (by weight) can evaporate into the atmosphere.

# D.4.2 Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) [326 IAC 8-3-5(a) and (b)]

- Pursuant to 326 IAC 8-3-5(a) (Cold Cleaner Degreaser Operation and Control), the owner or operator of a cold cleaner degreaser facility construction of which commenced after July 1, 1990 shall ensure that the following control equipment requirements are met:
  - (1) Equip the degreaser with a cover. The cover must be designed so that it can be easily operated with one (1) hand if:
    - (A) The solvent volatility is greater than two (2) kiloPascals (fifteen (15) millimeters of mercury or three-tenths (0.3) pounds per square inch) measured at thirty-eight degrees Celsius (38EC) (one hundred degrees Fahrenheit (100EF));
    - (B) The solvent is agitated; or
    - (C) The solvent is heated.
  - (2) Equip the degreaser with a facility for draining cleaned articles. If the solvent volatility is greater than four and three-tenths (4.3) kiloPascals (thirty-two (32) millimeters of mercury or six-tenths (0.6) pounds per square inch) measured at thirty-eight degrees Celsius (38EC) (one hundred degrees Fahrenheit (100EF)), then the drainage facility must be internal such that articles are enclosed under the cover while draining. The drainage facility may be external for applications where an internal type cannot fit into the cleaning system.
  - (3) Provide a permanent, conspicuous label which lists the operating requirements outlined in subsection (b).
  - (4) The solvent spray, if used, must be a solid, fluid stream and shall be applied at a pressure which does not cause excessive splashing.
  - (5) Equip the degreaser with one (1) of the following control devices if the solvent volatility is greater than four and three-tenths (4.3) kiloPascals (thirty-two (32) millimeters of mercury or six-tenths (0.6) pounds per square inch) measured at thirty-eight degrees Celsius (38EC) (one hundred degrees Fahrenheit (100EF)), or if the solvent is heated to a temperature greater than forty-eight and nine-tenths degrees Celsius (48.9EC) (one hundred twenty degrees Fahrenheit (120EF)):
    - (A) A freeboard that attains a freeboard ratio of seventy-five hundredths (0.75) or greater.
    - (B) A water cover when solvent used is insoluble in, and heavier than, water.
    - (C) Other systems of demonstrated equivalent control such as a refrigerated chiller of carbon adsorption. Such systems shall be submitted to the U.S. EPA as a SIP revision.
- (b) Pursuant to 326 IAC 8-3-5(b) (Cold Cleaner Degreaser Operation and Control), the owner or operator of a cold cleaning facility construction of which commenced after July 1, 1990

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shall ensure that the following operating requirements are met:

- (1) Close the cover whenever articles are not being handled in the degreaser.
- (2) Drain cleaned articles for at least fifteen (15) seconds or until dripping ceases.
- (3) Store waste solvent only in covered containers and prohibit the disposal or transfer of waste solvent in any manner in which greater than twenty percent (20%) of the waste solvent by weight could evaporate.

# D.4.3 Particulate Matter (PM) [326 IAC 6-1]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-1 (Nonattainment Area Limitations), the allowable PM emission rate from the trimming, grinding and machining operations shall not exceed a grain loading of 0.03 grains per dry standard cubic foot of exhaust air.

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# INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT OFFICE OF AIR QUALITY

# PART 70 OPERATING PERMIT CERTIFICATION

Source Name: Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana

Corporation

Source Address: 2153 and 2175 Williamsburg Pike, Richmond, Indiana 47375

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 1446, Richmond, Indiana 47375

Part 70 Permit No.: T 177-6887-00004

This certification shall be included when submitting monitoring, testing reports/results or other documents as required by this permit.			
Please check what document is being certified:			
Annual Compliance Certification Letter			
9 Test Result (specify)			
9 Report (specify)			
9 Notification (specify)			
9 Other (specify)			
I certify that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate, and complete.			
Signature:			
Printed Name:			
Title/Position:			
Phone:			
Date:			

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Permit Reviewer: MLK/MES

# INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT OFFICE OF AIR QUALITY COMPLIANCE DATA SECTION

# PART 70 OPERATING PERMIT QUARTERLY DEVIATION and COMPLIANCE MONITORING REPORT

Source Name:		Foundry and	d Machining Plant, Perfe	ect Circle Division, Dana
Source Address: Mailing Address:	P.O. Box 1446, F	Richmond, Ir	Pike, Richmond, Indiar ndiana 47375	na 47375
Part 70 Permit No.:	T 177-6887-0000	04		
Mon	ıths:	_ to	Year:	
				Page 1 of
the date(s) of each de reported. Deviations to according to the sche	viation, the probab that are required edule stated in the ges may be attach	ole cause of to be report applicable ed if necess	the deviation, and the re ed by an applicable re requirement and do no ary. If no deviations oc	ation from the requirements, esponse steps taken must be quirement shall be reported t need to be included in this curred, please specify in the
9 NO DEVIATIONS C	CCURRED THIS	REPORTIN	G PERIOD.	
9 THE FOLLOWING	DEVIATIONS OC	CURRED TH	HIS REPORTING PERI	OD
Permit Requirement	specify permit con	ndition #		
Date of Deviation:			Duration of Deviation	ո։
Number of Deviation	ıs:			
Probable Cause of D	eviation:			
Response Steps Tak	(en:			
Permit Requirement	specify permit con	ndition #		
Date of Deviation:			Duration of Deviation	ո։
Number of Deviation	ns:			
Probable Cause of D	eviation:			
Response Stens Tak	en:			

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				Page 2 01 2
Permit Requirement	specify	permit condition #		
Date of Deviation:			<b>Duration of Deviation:</b>	
Number of Deviation	ns:			
Probable Cause of D	Deviatio	n:		
Response Steps Tal	ken:			
Permit Requirement	specify	permit condition #		
Date of Deviation:			Duration of Deviation:	
Number of Deviation	ns:			
Probable Cause of D	<b>Deviatio</b>	n:		
Response Steps Tal	ken:			
Permit Requirement	specify	permit condition #		
Date of Deviation:			<b>Duration of Deviation:</b>	
Number of Deviation	ns:			
Probable Cause of D	Deviatio	n:		
Response Steps Tal	ken:			
	9	No deviation occurre	d in this month.	
	9	Deviation/s occurred	in this month.	
		Deviation has been r	eported on:	_
	Submi	tted by:		_
	Title/P	osition:		
	Signat	ure:		<u> </u>
	Date:			<u> </u>
	Phone	: 		

Attach a signed certification to complete this report.

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# INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT OFFICE OF AIR QUALITY

COMPLIANCE BRANCH 100 North Senate Avenue P.O. Box 6015 Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6015 Phone: 317-233-5674 Fax: 317-233-5967

# PART 70 OPERATING PERMIT EMERGENCY OCCURRENCE REPORT

Source Name: Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana

Corporation

Source Address: 2153 and 2175 Williamsburg Pike, Richmond, Indiana 47375

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 1446, Richmond, Indiana 47375

Part 70 Permit No.: T 177-6887-00004

# This form consists of 2 pages

Page 1 of 2

9	This is an emergency as defined in 326 IAC 2-7-1(12)
	CThe Permittee must notify the Office of Air Quality (OAQ), within four (4) business hours (1-800-451-
	6027 or 317-233-5674, ask for Compliance Section); and
	CThe Permittee must submit notice in writing or by facsimile within two (2) days (Facsimile Number:
	317-233-5967), and follow the other requirements of 326 IAC 2-7-16.

If any of the following are not applicable, mark N/A

Facility/Equipment/Operation:		
Control Equipment:		
Permit Condition or Operation Limitation in Permit:		
Description of the Emergency:		
Describe the cause of the Emergency:		

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f any of the following are not applicable,	mark N/A	Page 2 of 2
Date/Time Emergency started:		
Date/Time Emergency was corrected:		
Was the facility being properly operated Describe:	d at the time of the emergency? Y N	
Type of Pollutants Emitted: TSP, PM-10	0, SO <sub>2</sub> , VOC, NO <sub>X</sub> , CO, Pb, other:	
Estimated amount of pollutant(s) emitte	ed during emergency:	
Describe the steps taken to mitigate the	e problem:	
Describe the corrective actions/respons	se steps taken:	
Describe the measures taken to minimi	ize emissions:	
	continued operation of the facilities are necess nage to equipment, substantial loss of capital in stantial economic value:	
Form Completed by:		_
Title / Position:		_
Date:		_
Phone:		<u> </u>

A certification is not required for this report.

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Permit Reviewer: MLK/MES

# INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT OFFICE OF AIR QUALITY COMPLIANCE DATA SECTION

## **Part 70 Quarterly Report**

Source Name:	Richmond Liner Foundry and Machining Plant, Perfect Circle Division, Dana
	Corporation

Source Address: 2153 and 2175 Williamsburg Pike, Richmond, Indiana 47375

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 1446, Richmond, Indiana 47375

Part 70 Permit No.: T 177-6887-00004

Facility: Electric Induction Melting Furnace (Unit ID 021)

Parameter: Metal Charged

Limit: 31,392 tons of metal charged per twelve (12) consecutive month period,

equivalent to PM<sub>10</sub> emissions of 13.5 tons per year.

YEAR: \_\_\_\_\_

Month	Metal Charged (tons)	Metal Charged (tons)	Metal Charged (tons)
	This Month	Previous 11 Months	12 Month Total

- 9 No deviation occurred in this month.
- 9 Deviation/s occurred in this month.

Deviation has been reported on:

Submitted by:

Title/Position:

Signature:

Date:

Phone:

Attach a signed certification to complete this report.